

CONTENT WARNING

This document contains unredacted URLs that may link to material which has been classified R 18+ by the Classification Review Board, as well as descriptions of such material, which involves acts of terror and/or extreme violence.

Films and computer games classified as R 18+ are legally restricted to adults 18 years and over. They can contain content that may be offensive to sections of the adult community.

23 July 2025

BitChute

By Email: report@bitchute.com and legal@bitchute.com

Our Reference: INV-2025-02474

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (the **Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (the **Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 27 May 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of class 1 material which is provided on your service, specifically material that advocates terrorism and is likely to be classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (the **Material**). The Material is further described in Attachment A to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is, or has been, provided by you, a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF A SOCIAL MEDIA SERVICE

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: BitChute

By Email: report@bitchute.zendesk.com and legal@bitchute.com

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A**.

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the Material is provided on your service, which is a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act
- b) the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(b) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - The material is a film or the contents of a film;
 - i. The material has not been classified by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995* (**Classification Act**); and
 - ii. If the material were to be classified by the Classification Board under the Classification Act – the material would be likely to be classified as Refused Classification (**RC**).
- c) the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia, and
- d) the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) each day for each contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Date: 23 July 2025

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

ATTACHMENT A

Service on which the material is provided:	BitChute
Location of material:	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (www.art.gov.au) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982 (Cth)* (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: sing the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
 eSafety Commissioner
 PO Box Q500
 Queen Victoria Building
 NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/contact-us>

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

23/07/2025

WordPress

By email: law-enforcement@wordpress.com

Our Reference: INV-2025-02669

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (the **Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (the **Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service within 24 hours after being given the Notice.

Background

On 3 June 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of class 1 material which is provided on your service, specifically material that advocates terrorism and has been classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (the **Material**). The Material is further described in Attachment A to the Notice.

Basis for giving you the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is or has been provided by you, a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- the Material is or was class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required Action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Review Rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

**REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF
A DESIGNATED INTERNET SERVICE**

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: WordPress

By email: law-enforcement@wordpress.com

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (the **Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material specified in **Attachment A**.

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the Material is provided on your service, which is a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- b) the Material is, or was, class 1 material as set out in section 106(1)(c) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. the Material is a publication or the contents of a publication; and
 - ii. the publication has been classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (the **Classification Act**)
- c) the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- d) the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) each day for each contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Date: 23/07/2025

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content

Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

ATTACHMENT A

Service on which the material is provided:	WordPress
Location of material:	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (www.art.gov.au) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: Using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/contact-us>



If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

31/07/2025

Hivelocity Corp

By email: abuse@hivelocity.net

Our Reference(s): INV-2025-02777

Removal notice requiring you to cease hosting class 1 material from your service

(Under section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (the **Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 110 of the Act (the **Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to cease hosting class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 5 June 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of class 1 material, specifically material that advocates terrorism and has been classified Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth), which is hosted on your service (the **Material**). The Material is further described in Attachment A to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is or has been provided a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- the Material is or was class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia;
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 110(1)(d) of the Act; and
- the Material is hosted by you, a hosting service within the meaning of section 17 of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required Action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have ceased hosting the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 110 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Review Rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

Attachments: Notice under section 110 of the Act
Information Sheet

**REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO A HOSTING
SERVICE PROVIDER**

Under section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: Hivelocity Corp

By email: abuse@hivelocity.net

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (the **Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 110 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to cease hosting the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A** (the **Material**).

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the Material is provided by on a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- b) the Material is or was class 1 material and falls within the meaning of class 1 material as set out in section 106(1)(c) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. the Material is a publication or the contents of a publication; and
 - ii. the publication has been classified as RC by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth);
- c) the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia;
- d) the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act; and
- e) the Material is hosted by you, a hosting service provider.

You are required to comply within 24 hours of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 110 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for each contravention by a body corporate.

31/07/2025

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

ATTACHMENT A

Service on which the material is provided:	Hivelocity Corp
Location of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED]
Description of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (<http://www.art.gov.au>) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982 (FOI Act)*.

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: Use the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues.

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

31 July 2025

Meta Platforms, Inc.

1 Meta Way

Menlo Park, CA 94025

Submitted via Meta's Law Enforcement Online Request System

Our Reference: INV-2025-03560

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (**the Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 18 July 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of class 1 material which is provided on your service, specifically material that promotes, incites or instructs in matters of crime or violence and has been Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (**the Material**). The Material is further described in Attachment A to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is, or has been, provided by you, a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

**REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF
A SOCIAL MEDIA SERVICE**

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: Meta Platforms, Inc.

Submitted via Meta's Law Enforcement Online Request System

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A**.

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the Material is provided on your service, which is a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- b) the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(a) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a film or the contents of a film; and
 - ii. The material has been classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995* (Cth) (**Classification Act**);
- c) the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia, and
- d) the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) each day for each contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Date: 31 July 2025

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

ATTACHMENT A

Service on which the material is provided:	Meta
Location of material:	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (www.art.gov.au) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982 (Cth)* (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/contact-us>

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

31 July 2025

X Corp

Submitted via X's Legal Requests Submission form: legalrequests.x.com

Our Reference: INV-2025-03729

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (**the Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Please note that all references to a 'social media service' in this Notice are not intended to exhaustively or exclusively define your service under the Act.

Background

On 24 July 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of class 1 material which is provided on your service, specifically material that advocates terrorism and is likely to be classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (**the Material**). The Material is further described in Attachment A to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is, or has been, provided by you, a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF A SOCIAL MEDIA SERVICE

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: **X Corp**

Submitted via X's Legal Requests Submission form: legalrequests.x.com

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A**.

Please note that all references to a 'social media service' in this Notice are not intended to exhaustively or exclusively define your service under the Act.

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the Material is provided on your service, which is a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act
- b) the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(a) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a film or the contents of a film; and
 - ii. The material has been classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995* (Cth) (**Classification Act**)
- c) the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia, and
- d) the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) each day for each contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Date: 31 July 2025

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

ATTACHMENT A

Service on which the material is provided:	X Corp
Location of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED]
Description of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (www.art.gov.au) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: sing the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
 eSafety Commissioner
 PO Box Q500
 Queen Victoria Building
 NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/contact-us>

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

14/08/2025

OVHcloud

By email: abuse@ovh.net

Our Reference(s): INV-2025-02461

Removal notice requiring you to cease hosting class 1 material from your service

(Under section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (the **Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 110 of the Act (the **Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to cease hosting class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 27 May 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of class 1 material, which is hosted on your service, specifically material that advocates terrorism and has been classified Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (the **Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is provided on a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act ;
- the Material is or was class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia;
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 110(1)(d) of the Act; and
- the Material is hosted by you, a hosting service within the meaning of section 17 of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required Action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have ceased hosting the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 110 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Review Rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

Attachments: Notice under section 110 of the Act
Information Sheet

REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO A HOSTING SERVICE PROVIDER

Under section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: OVHcloud

By email: abuse@ovh.net

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 110 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to cease hosting the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A** (the **Material**).

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the Material is provided on a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- b) the Material is or was class 1 material and falls within the meaning of class 1 material as set out in section 106(1)(c) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. the Material is a publication or the contents of a publication; and
 - ii. the publication has been classified as (RC) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (the Classification Act); and
- c) the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia;
- d) the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act; and
- e) the Material is hosted by you, a hosting service provider within the meaning of section 17 of the Act.

You are required to comply within 24 hours of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 110 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for each contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

14/08/2025

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

ATTACHMENT A

Service on which the material is provided:	OVHcloud
Location of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED]
Description of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (<http://www.art.gov.au>) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: Use the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the [Contact Us](#) form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues.

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

15/08/2025

ColocaTel Inc.

By email and webform: abuse@colocatel.com

<https://colocatel.com/customerpanel/submitticket.php?step=2&deptip=1>

Our Reference(s): INV-2025-02477, INV-2025-01282, INV-2025-02496

Removal notice requiring you to cease hosting class 1 material from your service

(Under section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (the **Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 110 of the Act (the **Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to cease hosting class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 21 March 2025, 27 May 2025 and 28 May 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of three publications hosted by your service, each of which depicts class 1 material, specifically material that advocates terrorism and has been or is likely to be classified Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (together, the **Material**).

The first publication (https://edramatica.com/images/5/50/The_Great_Replacement.pdf) (**First Publication**) and the second publication (<https://edramatica.com/images/b/ba/Niggercell.pdf>) (**Second Publication**) depicts content that has previously been classified as RC by the Classification Board.

The third publication (<https://www.edramatica.com/images/d/d1/AndersBehringBreivikManifesto.pdf>) (**Third Publication**) depicts material that is substantially the same as content that has previously been classified as RC by the Classification Board.

The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is provided on a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;

- the Material is or was or likely would be class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia;
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 110(1)(d) of the Act; and
- the Material is hosted by you, a hosting service within the meaning of section 17 of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required Action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have ceased hosting the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 110 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Review Rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.



**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

Attachments: Notice under section 110 of the Act
Information Sheet

REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO A HOSTING SERVICE PROVIDER

Under section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: ColocaTel Inc.

By email and webform: abuse@colocatel.com

<https://colocatel.com/customerpanel/submitticket.php?step=2&deptip=1>

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 110 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to cease hosting the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A** (the **Material**).

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the Material is provided on a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- b) the First Publication of the Material and Second Publication of the Material as specified in **Attachment A** fall within the meaning of class 1 material as set out in section 106(1)(c) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. the First Publication of the Material and Second Publication of the Material are both a publication or the contents of a publication; and
 - ii. the First Publication of the Material and Second Publication of the Material have been classified as (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (**the Classification Act**);
- c) the Third Publication of the Material specified in **Attachment A** falls within the meaning of class 1 material in section 106(1)(d) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. the Third Publication of the Material is a publication or the contents of a publication;
 - ii. the Third Publication of the Material has not been classified by the Classification Board under the Classification Act; and
 - iii. if the Third Publication of the Material were to be classified by the Classification Board under the Classification Act, the publication would be likely to be classified as RC;
- d) the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia;
- e) the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act; and
- f) the Material is hosted by you, a hosting service provider within the meaning of section 17 of the Act.

You are required to comply within 24 hours of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a notice given under section 110 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for each contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

15/08/2025

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

ATTACHMENT A

First Publication	
Service on which the material is provided:	ColocaTel Inc.
Location of material: Our reference: INV2025-02477	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)
Second Publication	
Service on which the material is provided:	ColocaTel Inc.
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-01282	s 7(2)

Description of material:	s 7(2)
Third Publication	
Service on which the material is provided:	ColocaTel Inc.
Location of material:	s 7(2)
Our reference: INV-2025-02496	
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (<http://www.art.gov.au>) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: Use the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the [Contact Us](#) form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues.

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

15/08/2025

Contabo GbmH

By email: abuse@contabo.de

Our Reference(s): INV-2025-02702

Removal notice requiring you to cease hosting class 1 material from your service

(Under section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (the **Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 110 of the Act (the **Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to cease hosting class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 04 June 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of class 1 material, which is hosted on your service, specifically material that advocates terrorism and is likely to be classified Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (the **Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is provided on a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act ;
- the Material is or was class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia;
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 110(1)(d) of the Act; and
- the Material is hosted by you, a hosting service within the meaning of section 17 of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required Action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have ceased hosting the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 110 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Review Rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

Attachments: Notice under section 110 of the Act
Information Sheet

REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO A HOSTING SERVICE PROVIDER

Under section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: Contabo GmbH

By email: abuse@contabo.de

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 110 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to cease hosting the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A** (the **Material**).

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the Material is provided on a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- b) the Material is or was class 1 material and falls within the meaning of class 1 material as set out in section 106(1)(d) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. the Material is a publication or the contents of a publication; and
 - ii. the publication has not been classified as by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (**the Classification Act**); and
 - iii. If the publication were to be classified by the Classification Board under the Classification Act – the publication would likely be classified as **(RC)**;
- c) the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia;
- d) the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act; and
- e) the Material is hosted by you, a hosting service provider within the meaning of section 17 of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 110 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for each contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

15/08/2025

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

ATTACHMENT A

Service on which the material is provided:	Contabo GmbH
Location of material:	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (<http://www.art.gov.au>) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: Use the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the [Contact Us](#) form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues.

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

15/08/2025

Dattatec Corp

By email: abuse@donweb.com

Our Reference(s): INV-2025-02466

Removal notice requiring you to cease hosting class 1 material from your service

(Under section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (the **Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 110 of the Act (the **Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to cease hosting class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 27 May 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of class 1 material, which is hosted on your service, specifically material that advocates terrorism and has been classified Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (the **Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is provided on a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- the Material is or was class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia;
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 110(1)(d) of the Act; and
- the Material is hosted by you, a hosting service within the meaning of section 17 of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required Action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have ceased hosting the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 110 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Review Rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

Attachments: Notice under section 110 of the Act
Information Sheet

REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO A HOSTING SERVICE PROVIDER

Under section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: Dattatec Corp

By email: abuse@donweb.com

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 110 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to cease hosting the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A** (the **Material**).

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the Material is provided on a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- b) the Material is or was class 1 material and falls within the meaning of class 1 material as set out in section 106(1)(c) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. the Material is a publication or the contents of a publication; and
 - ii. the publication has been classified as (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (**the Classification Act**); and
- c) the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia;
- d) the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act; and
- e) the Material is hosted by you, a hosting service provider within the meaning of section 17 of the Act.

You are required to comply within 24 hours of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 110 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for each contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

15/08/2025

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

ATTACHMENT A

Service on which the material is provided:	Dattatec Corp
Location of material:	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (<http://www.art.gov.au>) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: Use the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the [Contact Us](#) form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues.

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

15 August 2025

El Mundo

By Email: attcliente@unidadeditorial.es

Our Reference: INV-2025-02703

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (**the Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service within 24 hours after being given the Notice.

Background

On 04 June 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of class 1 material which is provided on your service, specifically material that advocates terrorism and has been classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (**the Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is, or has been, provided by you, a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

**REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF
A DESIGNATED INTERNET SERVICE**

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: El Mundo

By Email: attcliente@unidadeditorial.es

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A** (the **Material**).

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the Material is provided on your service, which is a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act
- b) the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(c) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a publication or the contents of a publication;
 - ii. the publication has been classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995 (Cth) (**the Classification Act**); and
- c) the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia, and
- d) the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) each day for each contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Date: 15 August 2025

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

ATTACHMENT A

Service on which the material is provided:	El Mundo
Location of material:	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (www.art.gov.au) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: sing the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
 eSafety Commissioner
 PO Box Q500
 Queen Victoria Building
 NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues:

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

15/08/2025

FranTech Solutions

By email: fdias@frantech.ca and abuse@frantech.ca

Our Reference(s): INV-2025-01295

Removal notice requiring you to cease hosting class 1 material from your service

(Under section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (the **Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 110 of the Act (the **Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to cease hosting class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 24 March 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of class 1 material, which is hosted on your service, specifically material that advocates terrorism and has been classified Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (the **Material**). The Material is further described in Attachment A to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is provided on a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- the Material is or was class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia;
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 110(1)(d) of the Act; and
- the Material is hosted by you, a hosting service within the meaning of section 17 of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required Action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have ceased hosting the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 110 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Review Rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

Attachments: Notice under section 110 of the Act
Information Sheet

REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO A HOSTING SERVICE PROVIDER

Under section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: **FranTech Solutions**

By email: admin@frantech.ca

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 110 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to cease hosting the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A** (the **Material**).

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the Material is provided on a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- b) the Material is or was class 1 material and falls within the meaning of class 1 material as set out in section 106(1)(c) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. the Material is a publication or the contents of a publication; and
 - ii. the publication has been classified as **(RC)** by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (**the Classification Act**); and
- c) the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia;
- d) the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act; and
- e) the Material is hosted by you, a hosting service provider within the meaning of section 17 of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 110 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for each contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

15/08/2025

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

ATTACHMENT A

Service on which the material is provided:	FranTech Solutions
Location of material:	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (<http://www.art.gov.au>) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: Use the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the [Contact Us](#) form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues.

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

15/08/2025

Hostinger International Ltd.

By email: abuse@hostinger.com

Our Reference(s): INV-2025-02796, INV-2025-02476

Removal notice requiring you to cease hosting class 1 material from your service

(Under section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (the **Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 110 of the Act (the **Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to cease hosting class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 27 May 2025 and 06 June 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of two publications hosted by your service, each of which depicts class 1 material, specifically material that advocates terrorism and has been classified Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (together, the **Material**).

The **First Publication** s 7(2)

) and **Second Publication** s 7(2)

) depicts content that has previously been classified as RC by the Classification Board.

The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is provided on a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act ;
- the Material is or was class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia;
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 110(1)(d) of the Act; and
- the Material is hosted by you, a hosting service within the meaning of section 17 of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required Action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have ceased hosting the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 110 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Review Rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

Attachments: Notice under section 110 of the Act

Information Sheet
**REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO A HOSTING
SERVICE PROVIDER**

Under section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: Hostinger International Ltd.

By email: abuse@hostinger.com

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 110 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to cease hosting the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A** (together, the **Material**).

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the Material is provided on a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- b) the First Publication of the Material and Second Publication of the Material specified in **Attachment A** fall within the meaning of class 1 material as set out in section 106(1)(c) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. the First Publication of the Material and Second Publication of the Material are both a publication or contents of a publication; and
 - ii. the First Publication of the Material and Second Publication of the Material have been classified as (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (**the Classification Act**); and
- c) the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia;
- d) the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act; and
- e) the Material is hosted by you, a hosting service provider within the meaning of section 17 of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 110 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for each contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.



15/08/2025

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

ATTACHMENT A

First Publication	
Service on which the material is provided:	Hostinger International Ltd.
Location of material:	s 7(2)
Description of material: Our Reference: INV-2025-02782	s 7(2)
Second Publication	
Service on which the material is provided:	Hostinger International Ltd.
Location of material:	s 7(2)
Description of material: Our Reference: INV-2025-02783	s 7(2)

s 7(2)

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (<http://www.art.gov.au>) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: Use the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the [Contact Us](#) form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues.

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

15/08/2025

Internap Holding LLC (INAP)

By email: abuse@horizoniq.com

Our Reference(s): INV-2025-02664

Removal notice requiring you to cease hosting class 1 material from your service

(Under section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (the **Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 110 of the Act (the **Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to cease hosting class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 3 June 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of class 1 material, which is hosted on your service, specifically material that advocates terrorism and is likely to be classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (the **Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is or has been provided on a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- the Material is or was class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia;
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 110(1)(d) of the Act; and
- the Material is hosted by you, a hosting service within the meaning of section 17 of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required Action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have ceased hosting the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 110 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Review Rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

Attachments: Notice under section 110 of the Act
Information Sheet

REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO A HOSTING SERVICE PROVIDER

Under section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: Internap Holding LLC (INAP)

By email: abuse@horizoniq.com

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (the **Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 110 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to cease hosting the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A** (the **Material**).

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the Material is provided on a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- b) the Material is or was class 1 material and falls within the meaning of class 1 material as set out in section 106(1)(d) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. the Material is a publication or the contents of a publication; and
 - ii. the publication has not been classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (the **Classification Act**); and
 - iii. if the publication were to be classified by the Classification Board under the Classification Act – the publication would be likely to be classified as RC
- c) the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia;
- d) the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act; and
- e) the Material is hosted by you, a hosting service provider within the meaning of section 17 of the Act.

You are required to comply within 24 hours of being given this notice, or within such a longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 110 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for each contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

15/08/2025

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

ATTACHMENT A

Service on which the material is provided:	Internap Holding LLC (INAP)
Location of material:	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (<http://www.art.gov.au>) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: Use the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the [Contact Us](#) form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues.

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

15/08/2025

LLC "Server v arendy"

By email: noc@hostkey.ru and abuse@hostkey.ru

Our Reference(s): INV-2025-02510

Removal notice requiring you to cease hosting class 1 material from your service

(Under section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (the **Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 110 of the Act (the **Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to cease hosting class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 28 May 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of class 1 material, which is hosted on your service, specifically material that advocates terrorism and has been classified Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (the **Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is provided on a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act ;
- the Material is or was class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia;
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 110(1)(d) of the Act; and
- the Material is hosted by you, a hosting service within the meaning of section 17 of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required Action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have ceased hosting the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 110 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Review Rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

Attachments: Notice under section 110 of the Act
Information Sheet

REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO A HOSTING SERVICE PROVIDER

Under section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: LLC 'Server v arendy'

By email: abuse@hostkey.ru

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 110 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to cease hosting the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A** (the **Material**).

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the Material is provided on a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- b) the Material is or was class 1 material and falls within the meaning of class 1 material as set out in section 106(1)(c) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. the Material is a publication or the contents of a publication; and
 - ii. the publication has been classified as (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (**the Classification Act**); and
- c) the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia;
- d) the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act; and
- e) the Material is hosted by you, a hosting service provider within the meaning of section 17 of the Act.

You are required to comply within 24 hours of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 110 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for each contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

15/08/2025

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

ATTACHMENT A

Service on which the material is provided:	LLC 'Server v arendy'
Location of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED]
Description of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (<http://www.art.gov.au>) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: Use the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the [Contact Us](#) form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues.

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

15/08/2025

New Dream Network LLC

By email: abuse@dreamhost.com

Our Reference(s): INV-2025-01298, INV-2025-02779, INV-2025-02781

Removal notice requiring you to cease hosting class 1 material from your service

(Under section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (the **Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 110 of the Act (the **Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to cease hosting class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 24 March 2025 and 05 June 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of three publications hosted by your service, each of which depicts class 1 material, specifically material that advocates terrorism and has been classified Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (together, the **Material**).

The first publication s 7(2) (First Publication), second publication s 7(2) (Second Publication) and third publication s 7(2) (Third Publication) all depict content that has previously been classified as RC by the Classification Board.

The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is provided on a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- the Material is or was or likely would be class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia;
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 110(1)(d) of the Act; and

- the Material is hosted by you, a hosting service within the meaning of section 17 of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required Action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have ceased hosting the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 110 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Review Rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.



**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

Attachments: Notice under section 110 of the Act
Information Sheet

REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO A HOSTING SERVICE PROVIDER

Under section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: **New Dream Network LLC**

By email: abuse@dreamhost.com

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 110 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to cease hosting the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A** (the **Material**).

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the Material is provided on a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- b) the First Publication, Second Publication and Third Publication of the Material fall within the meaning of class 1 material as set out in section 106(1)(c) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. the First Publication, Second Publication and Third Publication of the Material are all a publication or the contents of a publication; and
 - ii. the First Publication, Second Publication and Third Publication of the Material have been classified as (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (**the Classification Act**); and
- c) the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia;
- d) the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act; and
- e) the Material is hosted by you, a hosting service provider within the meaning of section 17 of the Act.

You are required to comply within 24 hours of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 110 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for each contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.



15/08/2025

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

ATTACHMENT A

First Publication	
Service on which the material is provided:	New Dream Network LLC
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-01298	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)
Second Publication	
Service on which the material is provided:	New Dream Network LLC
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-02779	s 7(2)

Description of material:	s 7(2)
Third Publication	
Service on which the material is provided:	New Dream Network LLC
Location of material:	s 7(2)
Our reference: INV-2025-02781	
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (<http://www.art.gov.au>) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: Use the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the [Contact Us](#) form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues.

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

15/08/2025

Virtual Systems LLC

By email: abuse@v-sys.org

Our Reference(s): INV-2025-02799, INV-2025-02610, INV-2025-02776

Removal notice requiring you to cease hosting class 1 material from your service

(Under section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (the **Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 110 of the Act (the **Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to cease hosting class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 02 June 2025, 05 June 2025 and 06 June 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of three publications hosted by your service, each of which depicts class 1 material, specifically material that advocates terrorism and has been or is likely to be classified Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (together, the **Material**).

The first publication

s 7(2)

(First Publication)

and the second publication

s 7(2)

(Second Publication) depicts content that has

previously been classified as RC by the Classification Board.

The third publication s 7(2)

(Third Publication) depicts material that is substantially the same as content that has previously been classified by the Classification Board.

The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is provided on a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- the Material is or was or is likely to be class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;

- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia;
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 110(1)(d) of the Act; and
- the Material is hosted by you, a hosting service within the meaning of section 17 of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required Action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have ceased hosting the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 110 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Review Rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.



**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

Attachments: Notice under section 110 of the Act
Information Sheet

REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO A HOSTING SERVICE PROVIDER

Under section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: Virtual Systems LLC

By email: abuse@v-sys.org

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 110 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to cease hosting the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A** (the **Material**).

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the Material is provided on a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- b) the First Publication of the Material and Second Publication of the Material as specified in **Attachment A** fall within the meaning of class 1 material as set out in section 106(1)(c) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. the First Publication of the Material and Second Publication of the Material are both a publication or the contents of a publication; and
 - ii. the First Publication of the Material and Second Publication of the Material have been classified as (RC) by the Classification Board under the Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995 (Cth) (**the Classification Act**);
- c) the Third Publication of the Material specified in **Attachment A** falls within the meaning of class 1 material in section 106(1)(d) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. the Third Publication of the Material is a publication or the contents of a publication;
 - ii. the Third Publication of the Material has not been classified by the Classification Board under the Classification Act; and
 - iii. if the Third Publication of the Material were to be classified by the Classification Board under the Classification Act, – the publication would be likely to be classified as (RC;)
- d) the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia;
- e) the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act; and
- f) the Material is hosted by you, a hosting service provider within the meaning of section 17 of the Act.

You are required to comply within 24 hours of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 110 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for each contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

15/08/2025

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

ATTACHMENT A

First Publication	
Service on which the material is provided:	Virtual Systems LLC
Location of material: Our Reference: INV2025-02799	s 7(2) [Redacted]
Description of material:	s 7(2) [Redacted]

Second Publication	
Service on which the material is provided:	Virtual Systems LLC
Location of material:	s 7(2)
Our Reference: INV-2025-02610	
Description of material:	s 7(2)
Third Publication	
Service on which the material is provided:	Virtual Systems LLC
Location of material:	s 7(2)
Our Reference: INV-2025-02776	

Description of material:	s 7(2) [Redacted content]
--	---

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (<http://www.art.gov.au>) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: Use the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the [Contact Us](#) form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues.

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first. There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

15/08/2025

Vkontakte (VK)

By email: abuse@vk.com and noc@vk.com

Our Reference(s): INV-2025-02787

Removal notice requiring you to cease hosting class 1 material from your service

(Under section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (the **Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 110 of the Act (the **Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to cease hosting class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 5 June 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of class 1 material, which is hosted on your service, specifically material that advocates terrorism and has been classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (the **Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is provided on a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- the Material is or was class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia;
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 110(1)(d) of the Act; and
- the Material is hosted by you, a hosting service within the meaning of section 17 of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required Action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have ceased hosting the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 110 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Review Rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

Attachments: Notice under section 110 of the Act
Information Sheet

REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO A HOSTING SERVICE PROVIDER

Under section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: VKontakte (VK)

By email: abuse@vk.com and noc@vk.com

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 110 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to cease hosting the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A** (the **Material**).

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the Material is provided on a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- b) the Material is or was class 1 material and falls within the meaning of class 1 material as set out in section 106(1)(c) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. the Material is a publication or the contents of a publication; and
 - ii. the publication has been classified by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (**the Classification Act**)
- c) the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia;
- d) the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act; and
- e) the Material is hosted by you, a hosting service provider within the meaning of section 17 of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 110 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for each contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

15/08/2025

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

ATTACHMENT A

Service on which the material is provided:	Vkontakte (VK)
Location of material:	s 7(2) [Redacted]
Description of material:	s 7(2) [Redacted] [Redacted]

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (<http://www.art.gov.au>) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: Use the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the [Contact Us](#) form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues.

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

18 May 2026

BitChute

By email: report@bitchute.com and legal@bitchute.com

Our Reference: INV-2026-04306 and INV-2026-04308

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (**the Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of Class 1 material from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 21 April 2026, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of class 1 material, specifically material that advocates terrorism that I am satisfied is class 1 material which is provided on your service (**the Material**). I am satisfied it is class 1 material because it is a film that advocates terrorism and has been classified Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

The decision to give you the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is or has been provided on a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- the Material is or was class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia;
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act;

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required Action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

For the purposes of this Notice, the eSafety Commissioner will accept 'geo-blocking' of the Material in Australia as substantive compliance with the removal requirement of this Notice. Geo-blocking refers to the practice of restricting access to, or delivery of, online content based on the geographical location of an end-user's IP address.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice also means that you will commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Giving false or misleading information or documents to eSafety is also an offence (see sections 137.1 and 137.2 of the Schedule to the *Criminal Code Act 1995* (Cth)).

Review Rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Confidentiality of this Notice

This Notice contains URL hyperlinks to class 1 material. The Notice, its contents, and any investigation to which it relates should be kept confidential.

eSafety requests that the Notice not be shared with any third parties, including, but not limited to, the end-user/s responsible for posting the Material on Bitchute.com. We request your cooperation to prevent the further dissemination of class 1 material.



**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF A SOCIAL MEDIA SERVICE

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: BitChute

By email: report@bitchute.com and legal@bitchute.com

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A** (the **Material**).

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the material is provided on a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- b) the material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(a) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a film or the contents of a film;
 - ii. The film has been classified on 27 February 2025 as RC by the Classification Board under the Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995;
- c) the material can be accessed by end-users in Australia;
- d) the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act;

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice. A separate contravention occurs on each day where the material has not been removed within the required time period.

Date: 18 May 2026

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

ATTACHMENT A – the Material

[illegible]

[illegible]

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review, but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500, Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (ART). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART for review in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (www.art.gov.au) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at www.art.gov.au/contact-us.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request, and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues.

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

22 August 2025

ANSA

By Email: amministrazione@ansa.it and ansa.sidney@ansa.it

Our Reference: INV-2025-02467

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (the **Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (the **Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 27 May 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of class 1 material which is provided on your service, specifically material that advocates terrorism and has been classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (the **Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is, or has been, provided by you, a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

**REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF
A DESIGNATED INTERNET SERVICE**

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: ANSA

By Email: amministrazione@ansa.it and ansa.sidney@ansa.it

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A**.

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the Material is provided on your service, which is a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act
- b) the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(c) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. the Material is a publication or the contents of a publication;
 - ii. the publication has been classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995* (Cth) (**the Classification Act**)
- c) the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia, and
- d) the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) each day for each contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Date: 22 August 2025

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

ATTACHMENT A

Service on which the material is provided:	ANSA
Location of material:	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (www.art.gov.au) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: sing the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
 eSafety Commissioner
 PO Box Q500
 Queen Victoria Building
 NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues:

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

22 August 2025

Christogenea

By Email: info@christogenea.org and christogenea@protonmail.com

Our Reference: INV-2025-02777

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (**the Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 5 June 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of class 1 material which is provided on your service, specifically material that advocates terrorism and has been classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (**the Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is, or has been, provided by you, a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

**REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF
A DESIGNATED INTERNET SERVICE**

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: Christogenea

By Email: info@christogenea.org and christogenea@protonmail.com

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A**.

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the Material is provided on your service, which is a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act
- b) the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(c) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. the Material is a publication or the contents of a publication;
 - ii. the publication has been classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995* (Cth) (**the Classification Act**)
- c) the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia, and
- d) the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) each day for each contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Date: 22 August 2025

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

ATTACHMENT A

Service on which the material is provided:	Christogenea
Location of material:	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (www.art.gov.au) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: sing the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
 eSafety Commissioner
 PO Box Q500
 Queen Victoria Building
 NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the [Contact Us](#) form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues:

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

22/08/2025

Le Temps

By email: info@letemps.ch and inter@letemps.ch

Our Reference: INV-2025-02699

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (the **Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (the **Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service within 24 hours after being given the Notice.

Background

On 4 June 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of class 1 material which is provided on your service, specifically material that advocates terrorism that is likely to be classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (the **Material**). The Material is further described in Attachment A to the Notice.

Basis for giving you the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is or has been provided by you, a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- the Material is or was class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required Action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Review Rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

**REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF
A DESIGNATED INTERNET SERVICE**

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: Le Temps

By email: info@letemps.ch and inter@letemps.ch

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (the **Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material specified in **Attachment A**.

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the Material is provided on your service, which is a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- b) the Material is, or was, class 1 material as set out in section 106(1)(d) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. the Material is a publication or the contents of a publication; and
 - ii. the publication has not been classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (the **Classification Act**); and
 - iii. if the publication were to be classified by the Classification Board under the Classification Act – the publication would be likely to be classified as RC
- c) the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- d) the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) each day for each contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Date: 22/08/2025

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content

Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

ATTACHMENT A

Service on which the material is provided:	Le Temps
Location of material:	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (www.art.gov.au) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: Using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues.

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

22 August 2025

RAI - Radiotelevisione Italiana S.p.A

By Email: raiway@postacertificata.rai.it

Our Reference: INV-2025-02661

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (the **Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (the **Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 3rd June 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of class 1 material which is provided on your service, specifically material that advocates terrorism and is has been classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (the **Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is, or has been, provided by you, a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

**REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF
A DESIGNATED INTERNET SERVICE**

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: RAI - Radiotelevisione Italiana S.p.A

By Email: raispa@postacertificata.rai.it

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A**.

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the Material is provided on your service, which is a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act
- b) the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(c) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a publication or the contents of a publication;
 - ii. The material has been classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995* (Cth) (**the Classification Act**); and
- c) the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia, and
- d) the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) each day for each contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Date: 22 August 2025

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

ATTACHMENT A

Service on which the material is provided:	RAI - Radiotelevisione Italiana S.p.A
Location of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED]
Description of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED]

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (www.art.gov.au) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: sing the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
 eSafety Commissioner
 PO Box Q500
 Queen Victoria Building
 NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues:

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

2 September 2025

Gates of Vienna

By Email: gatesofvienna@chromatism.net

Our Reference: INV-2025-02771

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (the **Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (the **Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 5 June 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of class 1 material which is provided on your service, specifically material that advocates terrorism and has been classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (the **Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is, or has been, provided by you, a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

**REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF
A DESIGNATED INTERNET SERVICE**

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: Gates of Vienna

By Email: gatesofvienna@chromatism.net

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A**.

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the Material is provided on your service, which is a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act
- b) the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(c) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. the Material is a publication or the contents of a publication;
 - ii. the publication has been classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995* (Cth) (**the Classification Act**)
- c) the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia, and
- d) the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) each day for each contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Date: 2 September 2025

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

ATTACHMENT A

Service on which the material is provided:	Gates of Vienna
Location of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED]
Description of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (www.art.gov.au) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: sing the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
 eSafety Commissioner
 PO Box Q500
 Queen Victoria Building
 NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the [Contact Us](#) form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues:

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

2 September 2025

WorldNetDaily.com, Inc

By Email: privacy@wnd.com and marketing@wnd.com

Our Reference: INV-2025-02460

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (the **Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (the **Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 27 May 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of class 1 material which is provided on your service, specifically material that advocates terrorism and has been classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (the **Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is, or has been, provided by you, a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

**REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF
A DESIGNATED INTERNET SERVICE**

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: WorldNetDaily.com, Inc

By Email: privacy@wnd.com and marketing@wnd.com

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A** (the **Material**).

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the Material is provided on your service, which is a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act
- b) the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(c) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a publication or the contents of a publication;
 - ii. the publication has been classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995 (Cth) (**the Classification Act**); and
- c) the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia, and
- d) the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) each day for each contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Date: 2 September 2025

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

ATTACHMENT A

Service on which the material is provided:	WorldNetDaily.com, Inc
Location of material:	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (www.art.gov.au) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: sing the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
 eSafety Commissioner
 PO Box Q500
 Queen Victoria Building
 NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the [Contact Us](#) form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues:

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

12 September 2025

Meta Platforms, Inc.

1 Meta Way

Menlo Park, CA 94025

Submitted via Meta's Law Enforcement Online Request System

Our Reference: INV-2025-05224, INV-2025-05240, INV-2024-05264, INV-202505265, INV-2025-05267, INV-2025-05270, and INV-2025-05272

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (**the Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 11 and 12 September 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of seven instances of class 1 material which is provided on your service, specifically material depicting, expressing or otherwise dealing with matters of sex, drug misuse or addiction, crime, cruelty, violence or revolting or abhorrent phenomena in such a way that they offend against the standards of morality, decency and propriety generally accepted by reasonable adults and is likely to be Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (**the Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

The first instance of material depicts content that has been classified as RC by the Classification Board on 11 September 2025.

The remaining six instances of material contain content that is substantially the same as material that has previously been classified as RC by the Classification Board.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is, or has been, provided by you, a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and

- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

For the purposes of this Notice, the eSafety Commissioner will accept 'geo-blocking' of the Material in Australia as substantive compliance with the removal requirement of this Notice. Geo-blocking refers to the practice of restricting access to, or delivery of, online content based on the geographical location of an end-user's IP address.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.



**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF A SOCIAL MEDIA SERVICE

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: **Meta Platforms, Inc.**

Submitted via Meta's Law Enforcement Online Request System

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A**.

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

With respect to the first instance of material:

- a) the material is provided on your service, which is a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- b) the material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(a) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a film or the contents of a film; and
 - ii. The material has been classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995* (Cth) (**Classification Act**)
- c) the material can be accessed by end-users in Australia, and
- d) the material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

With respect to each of the second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth and seventh instances of material:

- a) the material is provided on your service, which is a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- b) the material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(b) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a film or the contents of a film;
 - ii. The material has not been classified by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995* (**Classification Act**); and
 - iii. If the material were to be classified by the Classification Board under the *Classification Act* – the material would be likely to be classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) because the material is substantially similar to the first instance of the material,
- c) the material can be accessed by end-users in Australia, and
- d) the material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) each day for each contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Date: 12 September 2025

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

ATTACHMENT A

First instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Instagram)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05224	https://www.instagram.com/p/DObzPFqkgG/
Description of material:	The material is a video 19 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. It has a scrolling banner at the top saying "breaking News" and a logo at the bottom of the video with an image and the words s 47E(d) On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified this material as Refused Classification (RC), pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the National Classification Code (the Code).

Second instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05240	https://www.facebook.com/SamiTrump47/videos/2034824903721628/
Description of material:	The material is a video 22 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University and, directly after, scanning over the crowd who are seen to be running. There is a logo at the bottom of the video with an image and the words s 47E(d)

	On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video 19 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.
Third instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05267	https://www.facebook.com/61577659925127/posts/24513502764976020/
Description of material:	The material is a video 31 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University prior to scanning over the crowd who are seen to be running. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video 19 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Fourth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05270	https://www.facebook.com/reel/808810778493720
Description of material:	The material is a video 22 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University prior to showing text. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has

	been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.
--	--

Fifth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05272	https://www.facebook.com/reel/646022544825557
Description of material:	The material is a video 4 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video 5 seconds in length as Refused Classification (RC), pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the National Classification Code (the Code). The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Sixth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Instagram)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05264	https://www.instagram.com/reel/DOcBRwBDAER/
Description of material:	The material is a 31 second compilation video, which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University from two different angles, prior to scanning over the crowd who are seen to be running. Within this video there is a watermark with the words s 47E(d) On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video 5 seconds in

	length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video 19 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The videos that have been classified are substantially similar to the video at this URL.
--	---

Seventh instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Instagram)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05265	https://www.instagram.com/reel/D0bv93SEUqH/
Description of material:	The material is a video 4 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (www.art.gov.au) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/contact-us>

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

13 September 2025

X Corp.

Submitted via X's Legal Requests Submission form: legalrequests.x.com

Our Reference: INV-2025-05256 & INV-2025-05226

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (the **Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (the **Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Please note that all references to a 'social media service' in this Notice are not intended to exhaustively or exclusively define your service under the Act.

Background

On 11 September 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of class 1 material which is provided on your service, specifically material depicting, expressing or otherwise dealing with matters of sex, drug misuse or addiction, crime, cruelty, violence or revolting or abhorrent phenomena in such a way that they offend against the standards of morality, decency and propriety generally accepted by reasonable adults and has been Refused Classification (RC) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (the **Material**). The Material is further described in Attachment A to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is, or has been, provided by you, a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

For the purposes of this Notice, the eSafety Commissioner will accept 'geo-blocking' of the Material in Australia as substantive compliance with the removal requirement of this Notice. Geo-blocking refers to the practice of restricting access to, or delivery of, online content based on the geographical location of an end-user's IP address.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF A SOCIAL MEDIA SERVICE

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: **X Corp**

Submitted via X's Legal Requests Submission form: legalrequests.x.com

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A**.

Please note that all references to a 'social media service' in this Notice are not intended to exhaustively or exclusively define your service under the Act.

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the Material is provided on your service, which is a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act
- b) the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(a) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a film or the contents of a film; and
 - ii. The material has been classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995* (Cth) (**Classification Act**)
- c) the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia, and
- d) the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) each day for each contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Date: 13 September 2025

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

ATTACHMENT A

First	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05256	https://x.com/ultras_antifaa/status/1965867162809283054
Description of material:	The material is a 5 second video which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified this video as Refused Classification (RC), pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the National Classification Code (the Code).
Second	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05226	https://x.com/Kaysharic/status/1965864966088806491/video/1
Description of material:	The material is a 5 second video which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified this video as Refused Classification (RC), pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the National Classification Code (the Code).

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (www.art.gov.au) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: sing the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
 eSafety Commissioner
 PO Box Q500
 Queen Victoria Building
 NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/contact-us>

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

17 September 2025

Meta Platforms, Inc.

1 Meta Way

Menlo Park, CA 94025

Submitted via Meta's Law Enforcement Online Request System

Our Reference: INV-2025-05314, INV-2025-05319, INV-2025-05324, INV-2025-05323, INV-2025-05368, INV-2025-05369, INV-2025-05370, INV-2025-05371, INV-2025-05328, INV-2025-05329, INV-2025-05330, INV-2025-05331, INV-2025-05332, INV-2025-05333, INV-2025-05334, INV-2025-05336, INV-2025-05338, INV-2025-05339, INV-2025-05341, INV-2025-05342, INV-2025-05343, INV-2025-05345, INV-2025-05346, INV-2025-05347, INV-2025-05348, INV-2025-05349, INV-2025-05350, INV-2025-05351, INV-2025-05352, INV-2025-05353, INV-2025-05354, INV-2025-05355, INV-2025-05356, INV-2025-05357, INV-2025-05358, INV-2025-05359, INV-2025-05360, INV-2025-05361, INV-2025-05362, INV-2025-05364, INV-2025-05366, INV-2025-05367.

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (the Act).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (the **Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 12, 15 and 16 September 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of forty two instances of class 1 material which is provided on your service, specifically material depicting, expressing or otherwise dealing with matters of sex, drug misuse or addiction, crime, cruelty, violence or revolting or abhorrent phenomena in such a way that they offend against the standards of morality, decency and propriety generally accepted by reasonable adults and is likely to be Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (collectively, the **Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

The first forty instances of material contain content that is substantially the same as material that has previously been classified as RC by the Classification Board on 11 September 2025.

The forty first and forty second instances of material depict content that has been classified as RC by the Classification Board on 11 September 2025.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is, or has been, provided by you, a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

For the purposes of this Notice, the eSafety Commissioner will accept 'geo-blocking' of the Material in Australia as substantive compliance with the removal requirement of this Notice. Geo-blocking refers to the practice of restricting access to, or delivery of, online content based on the geographical location of an end-user's IP address.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF A SOCIAL MEDIA SERVICE

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: **Meta Platforms, Inc.**

Submitted via Meta's Law Enforcement Online Request System

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A**.

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

With respect to each of the forty first and forty second instances of material:

- a) the material is provided on your service, which is a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- b) the material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(a) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a film or the contents of a film; and
 - ii. The material has been classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995* (Cth) (**Classification Act**)
- c) the material can be accessed by end-users in Australia, and
- d) the material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

With respect to each instance of the material, from the first to the fortieth (inclusive):

- a) the material is provided on your service, which is a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- b) the material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(b) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a film or the contents of a film;
 - ii. The material has not been classified by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995* (**Classification Act**); and
 - iii. If the material were to be classified by the Classification Board under the *Classification Act* – the material would be likely to be classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) because the material is substantially similar to the forty first and forty second instances of the material,
- c) the material can be accessed by end-users in Australia, and
- d) the material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) each day for each contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Date: 17 September 2025

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

ATTACHMENT A – the Material

First instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05328	https://www.facebook.com/22romelaijhoi/posts/1083199567231881/
Description of material:	The material is a video 29 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. It combines two different angles of the shooting edited together. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 19 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Second instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05329	https://www.facebook.com/reel/2276523019466162
Description of material:	The material is a video 24 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University and, directly after, scanning over the crowd who are seen to be running. There is a logo at the bottom of the video with an image.

	On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 19 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.
Third instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05330	https://www.facebook.com/6157389857590/posts/1543777283310057/
Description of material:	The material is a video 7 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University in slow motion. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Fourth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05331	https://www.facebook.com/badz.badz.54772/posts/1205526094950120/
Description of material:	The material is a video 34 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University prior to scanning over the crowd who are seen to be running. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 19 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Fifth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05332	https://www.facebook.com/reel/813284178023240
Description of material:	The material is a video 4 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 5 seconds in length as Refused Classification (RC), pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the National Classification Code (the Code). The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Sixth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05334	https://www.facebook.com/reel/957047529924272
Description of material:	The material is a video 5 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. s 47E(d) On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video 19 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has

	been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.
--	--

Seventh instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05336	https://www.facebook.com/577993146/videos/pcb.10163284771933147/1953651338763168
Description of material:	The material is a video 4 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. The video is accompanied by a still image showing Kirk being shot. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Eighth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05338	https://www.facebook.com/viralvideosofficial.ph/posts/1496281765152787/
Description of material:	The material is a video 19 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. The video combines three different angles of the shooting and is accompanied by text reading s 47E(d) as well as two images, one image of Charlie and his wife holding their children at the bottom left and another image of the building with the shooter on the roof on the bottom right.

	On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 19 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.
--	---

Ninth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05339	https://www.facebook.com/reel/778576028088597
Description of material:	The material is a video 3 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Tenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05341	https://www.facebook.com/reel/1839440067009300
Description of material:	The material is a video 4 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item

	1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.
Eleventh instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05342	https://www.facebook.com/therealmillennial/mental/posts/760459706797380/
Description of material:	The material is a video 4 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. It shows a logo at the bottom of the video. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.
Twelfth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05343	https://www.facebook.com/reel/4551855185085651
Description of material:	The material is a video 19 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. The video is a combination of two different angles. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 19 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item

	1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.
Thirteenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05345	https://www.facebook.com/TheJustinAllanKing/videos/1204211984867743/
Description of material:	The material is a video 19 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. The video shows the shooting from a different angle prior to showing the crowd running after the shooting. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 19 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.
Fourteenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05346	https://www.facebook.com/reel/806033975330366
Description of material:	The material is a video 4 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item

	1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.
Fifteenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05347	https://www.facebook.com/cameron.hunter.9003/posts/767057012599753/
Description of material:	The material is a video 5 seconds in length which is a screen recording of the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.
Sixteenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05348	https://www.facebook.com/larry.goffney/posts/1947696369328375/
Description of material:	The material is a video 8 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. The end of the video shows the 'Instagram' logo and the words s 47E(d) On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 5

	seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.
Seventeenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05349	https://www.facebook.com/reel/2767575226778479
Description of material:	The material is a video 20 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University before depicting a male kneeling on the floor with what appears to be Police around him. The video shows the words s 47E(d) For the length of the video. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.
Eighteenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05350	https://www.facebook.com/lorrie.vidal/posts/1440758330470623/
Description of material:	The material is a video 16 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. The

	video show's a slowed down version of the shooting. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.
Nineteenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05351	https://www.facebook.com/61560701760936/posts/1702129657143699/
Description of material:	The material is a video 4 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.
Twentieth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05352	https://www.facebook.com/100089637548311/posts/2206839836450248/
Description of material:	The material is a video 26 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. This

	video shows the shooting twice, before the video pans to the crowd running. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 19 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.
Twenty first instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05353	https://www.facebook.com/reel/1329104245541492
Description of material:	The material is a video 17 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. The video shows two different angles of the shooting with text over the footage. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.
Twenty second instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05354	https://www.facebook.com/reel/1521117735575942

Description of material:	The material is a video 4 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.
Twenty third instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05355	https://www.facebook.com/reel/2009149046519530
Description of material:	The material is a video 19 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 19 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.
Twenty fourth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05356	https://www.facebook.com/luke.jackson.963316/posts/1899546220606325/
Description of material:	The material is a video 5 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. The

	video is accompanied by text reading s 47E(d) On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.
Twenty fifth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05357	https://www.facebook.com/SDOLLAS1/posts/1080732394141776/
Description of material:	The material is a video 16 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. The video is from a side angle and is accompanied by text and arrows. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 19 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.
Twenty sixth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05338	https://www.facebook.com/100064337179147/posts/745603298468744/

Description of material:	The material is a video 4 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.
Twenty seventh instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05360	https://www.facebook.com/reel/1111821183836135
Description of material:	The material is a video 38 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University and, directly after, scanning over the crowd who are seen to be running. There is a logo at the bottom of the video with an image and the words s 47E(d) On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 19 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.
Twenty eighth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05361	https://www.facebook.com/groups/286226494558228/?multi_permalinks=649641854883355

Description of material:	The material is a video 37 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. The video contains two angles of the shooting, looped and in slow motion. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 19 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.
Twenty ninth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05362	https://www.facebook.com/reel/1106271448237580
Description of material:	The material is a video 4 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.
Thirtieth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05364	https://www.facebook.com/reel/1719521372086001

Description of material:	The material is a video 10 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. The video is from a side angle and is accompanied by text. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 19 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.
---------------------------------	---

Thirty first instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05366	https://www.facebook.com/reel/791047303887967
Description of material:	The material is a video 30 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. The video is a compilation of three different angles of the shooting followed by new footage of members of the crowd running and a male kneeling on the ground with what appears to be Police around him. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Thirty second instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05367	https://www.facebook.com/reel/1885547905326802

Description of material:	The material is a video 39 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University and, directly after, scanning over the crowd who are seen to be running and laying on the ground. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 19 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.
---------------------------------	---

Thirty third instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Instagram)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05314	https://www.instagram.com/reel/DOeUbiKj8qP
Description of material:	The material is a video 9 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 19 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Thirty forth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Instagram)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05319	https://www.instagram.com/reel/DOeCui5EUwe
Description of material:	The material is a video 34 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. The video shows the shooting in slow motion

	On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.
--	--

Thirty fifth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Instagram)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05324	https://www.instagram.com/reel/DOdKUvRCGtK/
Description of material:	The material is a video 9 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. Its is a compilation of two videos showing the shooting from different angles. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Thirty sixth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Instagram)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05323	https://www.instagram.com/reel/DObxXw4EUXm
Description of material:	The material is a video 13 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 19 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is

	substantially similar to the video at this URL.
--	---

Thirty seventh instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Instagram)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05368	https://www.instagram.com/confessionsofarider/reel/DOhSKtbgWeJ/
Description of material:	The material is a video 3 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University which is zoomed in. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Thirty eighth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Instagram)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05369	https://www.instagram.com/reel/DOc-S-njxdf/
Description of material:	The material is a video 17 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. Its is a compilation of two videos showing the shooting from different angles followed by a male on his knees with Police around him. There is a s 47E(d) logo on the top right of the video. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is

	substantially similar to the video at this URL.
--	---

Thirty ninth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Instagram)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05370	https://www.instagram.com/reel/DOcGG3qkjis
Description of material:	The material is a video 3 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Fortieth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Instagram)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05371	https://www.instagram.com/reel/DObyrBfVqt/
Description of material:	The material is a video 34 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University and, directly after, scanning over the crowd who are seen to be running. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 19 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Forty first instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05359	https://www.facebook.com/61580719285638/posts/1275813447128027/
Description of material:	The material is a video 5 seconds in length which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified this material as Refused Classification (RC), pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the National Classification Code (the Code).

Forty second instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05333	https://www.facebook.com/watch/?v=1521576309036713
Description of material:	The material is a 5 second video, which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified this material as Refused Classification (RC), pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the National Classification Code (the Code).

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (www.art.gov.au) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/contact-us>

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

25 September 2025

X Corp.

Submitted via X Corp's Law Enforcement Online Request form: legalrequests.x.com

Our Reference: INV-2025-05382, INV-2025-05415, INV-2025-05419, INV-2025-05423, INV-2025-05425, INV-2025-05421, INV-2025-05310, INV-2025-05416, INV-2025-05420, INV-2025-05384, INV-2025-05386, INV-2025-05387, INV-2025-05391, INV-2025-05388, INV-2025-05393, INV-2025-05394, INV-2025-05392, INV-2025-05422, INV-2025-05385, INV-2025-05309, INV-2025-05395, & INV-2025-05417

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (**the Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Please note that all references to a 'social media service' in this Notice are not intended to exhaustively or exclusively define your service under the Act.

Background

On 16 and 17 September 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of twenty two instances of class 1 material which is provided on your service, specifically material depicting, expressing or otherwise dealing with matters of sex, drug misuse or addiction, crime, cruelty, violence or revolting or abhorrent phenomena in such a way that they offend against the standards of morality, decency and propriety generally accepted by reasonable adults and is likely to be Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (collectively, the **Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

The first four instances of material depict content that has been classified as RC by the Classification Board on 11 September 2025.

The fifth to twenty second (inclusive) instances of material contain content that is substantially the same as material that has previously been classified as RC by the Classification Board on 11 September 2025.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is, or has been, provided by you, a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

For the purposes of this Notice, the eSafety Commissioner will accept 'geo-blocking' of the Material in Australia as substantive compliance with the removal requirement of this Notice. Geo-blocking refers to the practice of restricting access to, or delivery of, online content based on the geographical location of an end-user's IP address.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options

available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF A SOCIAL MEDIA SERVICE

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: **X Corp.**

Submitted via X Corp's Law Enforcement Online Request System

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A**.

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

With respect to each of the first to the fourth instances of material:

- a) the material is provided on your service, which is a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- b) the material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(a) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a film or the contents of a film; and
 - ii. The material has been classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995* (Cth) (**Classification Act**)
- c) the material can be accessed by end-users in Australia, and
- d) the material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

With respect to each instance of the material from the fifth to the twenty second (inclusive):

- a) the material is provided on your service, which is a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- b) the material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(b) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a film or the contents of a film;
 - ii. The material has not been classified by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995* (**Classification Act**); and
 - iii. If the material were to be classified by the Classification Board under the *Classification Act* – the material would be likely to be classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) because the material is substantially similar to each of the first to the fourth instances of the material,
- c) the material can be accessed by end-users in Australia, and
- d) the material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) each day for each contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Date: 25 September 2025

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

ATTACHMENT A – the Material

First instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05421	https://x.com/SEANKAFOR/status/1965856510791266630
Description of material:	The material is a 5 second video which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified this video as Refused Classification (RC), pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the National Classification Code (the Code).

Second instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05382	https://x.com/uncensoredshare/status/1966223979414433840
Description of material:	The material is a 5 second video which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified this video as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code.

Third instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05388	https://x.com/i/status/1965866317128544421
Description of material:	The material is a 5 second video which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified this video as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code.

Fourth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05393	https://x.com/Grassroots_RN/status/1965852676564070547
Description of material:	The material is a 5 second video which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk at Utah Valley University. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified this video as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code.

Fifth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05415	https://x.com/Uncensorednews/status/1966180522218139904
Description of material:	The material is a 4 second video which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk in Utah Valley University. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Sixth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05419	https://x.com/Uncensorednews/status/1965863837196050799
Description of material:	The material is a 21 second video which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk in Utah Valley University. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video 19 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Seventh instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05423	https://x.com/uncensoredcl1p/status/1965876009074610328
Description of material:	The material is a 11 second video which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk in Utah Valley University. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Eighth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05425	https://x.com/TiredinAugust/status/1965864033401336169
Description of material:	The material is a 6 second video which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk in Utah Valley University. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Ninth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05310	https://x.com/realalexjones/status/1966245393798472093
Description of material:	The material is a 16 second video which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk in Utah Valley University. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Tenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05416	https://x.com/rakibansari5454/status/1966275257809121689
Description of material:	The material is a 16 second video which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk in Utah Valley University. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Eleventh instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05420	https://x.com/LonelyCreap/status/1965917611746799795
Description of material:	The material is a 21 second video which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk in Utah Valley University. This is a video that appears to be the same video looped four times. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Twelfth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05384	https://x.com/indian_armada/status/1966048839896543462
Description of material:	The material is a 1 minute and 28 second compilation video which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk in Utah Valley University. The video combines six different angles of the shooting, footage of following the shooting, and up-close footage of the shooting in slow motion. It was also accompanied by text reading s 47E(d) On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video 5 seconds in length as RC and a video 19 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The videos that

	have been classified are substantially similar to the video at this URL.
--	--

Thirteenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05386	https://x.com/i/status/1967359935219671140
Description of material:	The material is a 9 second video which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk in Utah Valley University, which shows different angles of the shooting. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video 19 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Fourteenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05387	https://x.com/i/status/1966506894253564209
Description of material:	The material is a 19 second video which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk in Utah Valley University, which shows different angles of the shooting. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Fifteenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05391	https://x.com/i/status/1966043894228857115
Description of material:	The material is a 40 second compilation video which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk in Utah Valley University. The video combines three different angles of the shooting. The first angle also shows what appears to be a profile picture along with text reading s 47E(d) On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video 19 seconds in length as RC and a video 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The videos that have been classified are substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Sixteenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05394	https://x.com/DonutsBaga/status/1967079695050268971
Description of material:	The material is a 30 second video which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk in Utah Valley University. This is a video that appears to be the same video looped four times, with the first and second loop accompanied by a 'TikTok' logo and the words s 47E(d) on the bottom right corner. The first loop was also accompanied by text reading s 47E(d) and the second and third loops were in slow motion and were

	accompanied by s 47E(d) directed at an individual near Charlie Kirk during the shooting. The end of the video is a still image zoomed in on the same individual with a red circle drawn around their hand. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video 19 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.
--	--

Seventeenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05392	https://x.com/CJGRISHAM/status/1965875448799457709
Description of material:	The material is a 39 second video which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk in Utah Valley University, the moments before, and the moments after as the crowd running away and ducking down. The video also shows what appears to be a profile picture along with text reading s 47E(d) On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video 19 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Eighteenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05422	https://x.com/bizkitpit/status/1966306306442358999
Description of material:	The material is a 6 second video which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk in Utah Valley University. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Nineteenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05385	https://x.com/AsafGivoli/status/1965865092731548062
Description of material:	The material is a 4 second video which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk in Utah Valley University. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Twentieth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05309	https://x.com/arciosofvilll/status/1966220816129077273
Description of material:	The material is a 1 minute and 7 second video which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk in Utah Valley University, the moments before, and the moments after as the crowd running away and ducking down. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Twenty first instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05395	https://x.com/AdishSpeaks/status/1966107516032659731
Description of material:	The material is a 1 minute and 44 second video which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk in Utah Valley University. This is a video that appears to be the same video looped four times, all of which were in slow motion. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Twenty second instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05417	https://x.com/600Uncensored/status/1965878420513993080
Description of material:	The material is a 23 second video which depicts the shooting of Charlie Kirk in Utah Valley University. The video combines two different angles of the shooting and a video of an older male being detained by law enforcement. On 11 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video 5 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (www.art.gov.au) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/contact-us>

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

26 September 2025

X Corp.

Attn: – Legal Policy
865 FM 1209 Bldg. 2
Bastrop, TX 78602
By Webform

Submitted via X Corp's Law Enforcement Online Request System: legal
requests.x.com

Our Reference: INV-2025-05242, INV-2025-05374, INV-2025-05377, INV-2025-05378, INV-2025-05487, INV-2025-05489, INV-2025-05491, INV-2025-05492, INV-2025-053493, INV-2025-05494, INV-2025-05495, INV-2025-05497, INV-2025-05498, INV-2025-05499, INV-2025-05501, INV-2025-05502, INV-2025-05503, INV-2025-05504, INV-2025-05505, INV-2025-05507, INV-2025-05508, INV-2025-05509, INV-2025-05510

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (the Act).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (the **Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Please note that all references to a 'social media service' in this Notice are not intended to exhaustively or exclusively define your service under the Act.

Background

On 11, 17, 18 and 19 September 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of twenty three instances of class 1 material which is provided on your service, specifically material depicting, expressing or otherwise dealing with matters of sex, drug misuse or addiction, crime, cruelty, violence or revolting or abhorrent phenomena in such a way that they offend against the standards of morality, decency and propriety generally accepted by reasonable adults and is likely to be Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (collectively the **Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

The first instance of material depicts content that has been classified as RC by the Classification Board on 16 September 2025.

The second to twenty third (inclusive) instances of material contain content that is substantially the same as material that has previously been classified as RC by the Classification Board on 16 September 2025.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is, or has been, provided by you, a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

For the purposes of this Notice, the eSafety Commissioner will accept 'geo-blocking' of the Material in Australia as substantive compliance with the removal requirement of this Notice. Geo-blocking refers to the practice of restricting access to, or delivery of, online content based on the geographical location of an end-user's IP address.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF A SOCIAL MEDIA SERVICE

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: **X Corp.**

Submitted via X Corp's Law Enforcement Online Request System

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A**.

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

With respect to the first instance of material:

- a) the material is provided on your service, which is a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- b) the material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(a) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a film or the contents of a film; and
 - ii. The material has been classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995* (Cth) (**Classification Act**)
- c) the material can be accessed by end-users in Australia, and
- d) the material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

With respect to each instance of the material, from the second to the twenty third (inclusive):

- a) the material is provided on your service, which is a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- b) the material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(b) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a film or the contents of a film;
 - ii. The material has not been classified by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995* (**Classification Act**); and
 - iii. If the material were to be classified by the Classification Board under the *Classification Act* – the material would be likely to be classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) because the material is substantially similar to the first instance of the material,
- c) the material can be accessed by end-users in Australia, and
- d) the material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) each day for each contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Date: 26 September 2025

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

ATTACHMENT A – the Material

First instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05242	https://x.com/imadrienne/status/1965536590907814063/video/4
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 28 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutska while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified this material as Refused Classification (RC), pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the National Classification Code (the Code).

Second instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05374	https://x.com/Basil_TGMD/status/1965510725251858848
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 53 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutska while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. There is s 47E(d) watermark on the video. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Third instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05377	https://x.com/DVanLangenhove/status/1965498895926263968
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 51 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutska while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. There is s 47E(d) watermark on the video. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Fourth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05378	https://x.com/EvaVlaar/status/1965772358775357595
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 1 minute and 48 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutska while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. There is s 47E(d) watermark on the video. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Fifth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05487	https://x.com/i/status/1965521901838893357
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 48 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutska while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. There is s 47E(d) watermark on the video. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Sixth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05489	https://x.com/eclipsethis2003/status/196552468086710312
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 1 minute 24 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutska while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Seventh instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05491	https://x.com/i/status/1965826864901140606
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 53 seconds in length depicting two views of the stabbing of Iryna Zarutskya while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. There is s 47E(d) watermark on the top video. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Eighth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05492	https://x.com/i/status/1965552265768698243
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 1 minute 31 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutskya while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Ninth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05493	https://x.com/Uncensorednewsw/status/1965499384470307066
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 47 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutka while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Tenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05494	https://x.com/Yassine_Ahmad1/status/1966061047468392757
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 28 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutka while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. There is an s 47E(d) watermark on the video. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Eleventh instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05495	https://x.com/GRE8TBLACKSHARK/status/1965521901838893357
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 48 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutka while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. There is s 47E(d) watermark on the video. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Twelfth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05497	https://x.com/FLAKO_RR/status/1965496968811331989
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 17 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutka while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Thirteenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05498	https://x.com/j11zu/status/1966416086418489408
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 20 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutka while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. There is an Instagram watermark. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Fourteenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05499	https://x.com/HeadlineUSA/status/1965542465920012605
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 58 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutka while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. There is s 47E(d) watermark. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Fifteenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05501	https://x.com/PatUnleashed/status/1965499475390333182
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 48 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutka while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. There is s 47E(d) watermark. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Sixteenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05502	https://x.com/jersey_puzzykat/status/1965563017938280834
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 53 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutka while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. There is s 47E(d) watermark along with the surrounding text s 47E(d) On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Seventeenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05503	https://x.com/pavyg/status/1965510131648729591
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 1 minute 10 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutka while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Eighteenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05504	https://x.com/stillgray/status/1965493057341849748
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 1 minute 10 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutka while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Nineteenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05505	https://x.com/John06468238/status/1965585214086021568
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 59 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutka while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Twentieth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05507	https://x.com/ireadprice/status/1965810317423935814
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 42 seconds in length depicting two views of the stabbing of Iryna Zarutka while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. There is s 47E(d) watermark on the top video. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Twenty first instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05508	https://x.com/RealAlexJones/status/1965503767945904287
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 7 minutes 32 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutka while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Twenty second instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05509	https://x.com/RealAlexJones/status/1965487581833068816
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 21 minutes 8 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutka while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Twenty third instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05510	https://x.com/nicksortor/status/1965522343817843056
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 7 minutes 29 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutska while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (www.art.gov.au) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/contact-us>

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

26 September 2025

X Corp.

Submitted via X Corp's Law Enforcement Online Request System: legal requests.x.com

Our Reference: INV-2025-05574, INV-2025-05567, INV-2025-05568, INV-2025-05373, INV-2025-05561, INV-2025-05553, INV-2025-05556, INV-2025-05560, INV-2025-05558, INV-2025-05570, INV-2025- 05565.

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (the Act).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (the **Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Please note that all references to a 'social media service' in this Notice are not intended to exhaustively or exclusively define your service under the Act.

Background

On 16, 19 and 22 of September 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of 11 instances of class 1 material which is provided on your service, specifically material depicting, expressing or otherwise dealing with matters of sex, drug misuse or addiction, crime, cruelty, violence or revolting or abhorrent phenomena in such a way that they offend against the standards of morality, decency and propriety generally accepted by reasonable adults and is likely to be Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (collectively, the **Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

The first five instances of material depict content that has been classified as RC by the Classification Board on 18 September 2025.

The seventh to eleventh (inclusive) instances of material contains content that is substantially the same as material that has previously been classified as RC by the Classification Board.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is, or has been, provided by you, a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

For the purposes of this Notice, the eSafety Commissioner will accept 'geo-blocking' of the Material in Australia as substantive compliance with the removal requirement of this Notice. Geo-blocking refers to the practice of restricting access to, or delivery of, online content based on the geographical location of an end-user's IP address.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options

available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF A SOCIAL MEDIA SERVICE

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: **X Corp.**

Submitted via X Corp's Law Enforcement Online Request System

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A**.

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

With respect to each instance of the material, from the first to the fifth (inclusive):

- a) the material is provided on your service, which is a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- b) the material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(a) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a film or the contents of a film; and
 - ii. The material has been classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995* (Cth) (**Classification Act**),
- c) the material can be accessed by end-users in Australia, and
- d) the material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

With respect to each instance of material, from the sixth to the eleventh (inclusive):

- a) the material is provided on your service, which is a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- b) the material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(b) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a film or the contents of a film;
 - ii. The material has not been classified by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995* (**Classification Act**); and
 - iii. If the material were to be classified by the Classification Board under the *Classification Act* – the material would be likely to be classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) because the material is substantially similar to the first six instances of the material,
- c) the material can be accessed by end-users in Australia, and
- d) the material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) each day for each contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Date: 26 September 2025

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

ATTACHMENT A – the Material

First instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05574	s 7(2) [Redacted]
Description of material:	s 7(2) [Redacted] s 7(2) [Redacted]

Second instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05567	s 7(2) [Redacted]
Description of material:	s 7(2) [Redacted] s 7(2) [Redacted]

Third instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05568	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Fourth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05373	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Fifth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X

Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05561	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2) s 7(2)

Sixth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05553	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2) s 7(2)

Seventh instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05556	s 7(2)

Description of material:	s 7(2)

Eighth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05560	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2) s 7(2) s 7(2)

Ninth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05558	s 7(2) [REDACTED]
Description of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED] s 7(2) [REDACTED]

Tenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05570	s 7(2) [REDACTED]
Description of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED] s 7(2) [REDACTED]

	s 7(2)
--	--------

Eleventh instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05565	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)
	s 7(2)

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (www.art.gov.au) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/contact-us>

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

3 October 2025

Meta Platforms, Inc.
1 Meta Way
Menlo Park, CA 94025

Submitted via Meta's Law Enforcement Online Request System

Our Reference: INV-2025-05445, INV-2025-05446, INV-2025-05447, INV-2025-05449, INV-2025-05450, INV-2025-05451, INV-2025-05452, INV-2025-05453, INV-2025-05458, INV-2025-05459, INV-2025-05460, INV-2025-05461, INV-2025-05465, INV-2025-05466, INV-2025-05467, INV-2025-05469, INV-2025-05470, INV-2025-05471, INV-2025-05472, INV-2025-05473, INV-2025-05474, INV-2025-05475, INV-2025-05476, INV-2025-05477, INV-2025-05478, INV-2025-05479, INV-2025-05480, INV-2025-05481, INV-2025-05482, INV-2025-05483

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (the Act).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (the **Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 17 and 18 September 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of thirty instances of class 1 material which is provided on your service, specifically material depicting, expressing or otherwise dealing with matters of sex, drug misuse or addiction, crime, cruelty, violence or revolting or abhorrent phenomena in such a way that they offend against the standards of morality, decency and propriety generally accepted by reasonable adults and is likely to be Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (collectively the **Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

The thirty instances of material contain content that is substantially the same as material that has previously been classified as RC by the Classification Board on 16 September 2025.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is, or has been, provided by you, a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

For the purposes of this Notice, the eSafety Commissioner will accept 'geo-blocking' of the Material in Australia as substantive compliance with the removal requirement of this Notice. Geo-blocking refers to the practice of restricting access to, or delivery of, online content based on the geographical location of an end-user's IP address.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF A SOCIAL MEDIA SERVICE

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: **Meta Platforms, Inc.**

Submitted via Meta's Law Enforcement Online Request System

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A**.

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

With respect to each of the thirty instances of material:

- a) the material is provided on your service, which is a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- b) the material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(b) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a film or the contents of a film;
 - i. The material has not been classified by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995* (**Classification Act**); and
 - ii. If the material were to be classified by the Classification Board under the Classification Act – the material would be likely to be classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) because the material is substantially similar to the content classified by the Classification Board on 16 September 2025,
- c) the material can be accessed by end-users in Australia, and
- d) the material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) each day for each contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Date: 3 October 2025
Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

ATTACHMENT A – the Material

First instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05445	https://www.facebook.com/SurrealORGC/videos/799443959221321
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 18 minutes 12 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutska while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Second instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05446	https://www.facebook.com/rednoteedit/posts/1456133805664413/
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 18 minutes 12 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutska while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Third instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05447	https://www.facebook.com/100061056249051/videos/24395221383480188
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 18 minutes 12 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutska while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Fourth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05449	https://www.facebook.com/reel/1878063899723993
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 2 minutes 53 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutska while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. The footage is accompanied by commentary and there is s 47E(d) watermark on the video. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Fifth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05450	https://www.facebook.com/61579575903818/videos/1337707481058585
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 18 minutes 12 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutskya while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. The video contains a watermark and has had an ember particle effect added. Further edits include a red filter applied to the windows in the footage. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Sixth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05451	https://www.facebook.com/reel/775045415384262
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 46 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutskya while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Seventh instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05452	https://www.facebook.com/1569075303/videos/pcb.10229575616925967/2497072854044624
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 12 minutes 41 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutska while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Eighth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05453	https://www.facebook.com/Cancelthispodcast2/videos/1669635874421870
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 18 minutes 27 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutska while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Ninth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05458	https://www.facebook.com/100000999497538/videos/pcb.24633941722889136/1790569575182824
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 24 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutskya while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. There is s 47E(d) watermark on the video. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Tenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05459	https://www.facebook.com/reel/1294960261871316
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 18 minutes 26 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutskya while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. There is s 47E(d) watermark on the video. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Eleventh instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05460	https://www.facebook.com/reel/3931982870410139
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 45 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutska while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. There is s 47E(d) watermark on the video. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Twelfth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05461	https://www.facebook.com/reel/789218696826538
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 36 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutska while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. There is text above and below the video. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Thirteenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Instagram)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05465	https://www.instagram.com/reel/DOZduOvEgza/
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 1 minute 44 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutka while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. The video appears in upper left corner of a video commentary. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Fourteenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Instagram)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05466	https://www.instagram.com/reel/DOZbxZpktbj/
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 52 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutka while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. There is text above the video. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Fifteenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Instagram)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05467	https://www.instagram.com/reel/DOZ2f-UDe2a/
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 1 minute 44 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutka while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. The video appears in upper left corner of a video commentary. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Sixteenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Instagram)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05469	https://www.instagram.com/reel/DOZfTMmAaCt/
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 57 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutka while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. There is text above the footage, along with Instagram username s 47E(d) watermark on the video. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Seventeenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Instagram)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05470	https://www.instagram.com/reel/DOZkpvsj0wv/
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 53 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutskya while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. There is text above the video. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Eighteenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Instagram)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05471	https://www.instagram.com/reel/DOZlv8pD_Yv/
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 18 minutes 27 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutskya while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. There is s 47E(d) watermark on the video. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Nineteenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Instagram)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05472	https://www.instagram.com/reel/DOZNvnFEsgl/
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 46 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutka while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. There is text above the video stating, s 47E(d) along with a flashing exclamation point symbol. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Twentieth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Instagram)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05473	https://www.instagram.com/reel/DOZhLFGEmI_/
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 1 minute 13 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutka while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. There is text above the footage, along with s 47E(d) watermark on the video. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Twenty first instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Instagram)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05474	https://www.instagram.com/reel/DOZeSRYDRSq/
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 53 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutka while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. There is text above the video. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Twenty second instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Instagram)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05475	https://www.instagram.com/reel/DOZwWk2jxLZ/
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 57 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutka while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. There is text above the footage, along with Instagram username s 47E(d) watermark on the video. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Twenty third instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Instagram)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05476	https://www.instagram.com/reel/DOZb6wOElgV/
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 53 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutskya while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. There is text above the footage, along with a watermark on the video. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Twenty fourth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Instagram)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05477	https://www.instagram.com/reel/DOZhG6Zkq6P/
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 1 minute 13 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutskya while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. There is text above the video along with a s 47E(d) watermark on the video. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Twenty fifth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Instagram)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05478	https://www.instagram.com/reel/DObSafXjKw0/
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 1 minute 13 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutskya while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. There is text above the video along with a s 47E(d) watermark on the video. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Twenty sixth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Instagram)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05479	https://www.instagram.com/reel/DOZR2bHjggy/
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 52 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutskya while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. There is text above the video. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Twenty seventh instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Instagram)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05480	https://www.instagram.com/reel/DOZSPB3CToe/
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 53 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutka while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. There is text above the video. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Twenty eighth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Instagram)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05481	https://www.instagram.com/reel/DOZqNqVACw3/
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 1 minute 13 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutka while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. There is text above and, on the footage, stating s 47E(d) [REDACTED] along with s 47E(d) [REDACTED] watermark on the video. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Twelfth ninth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Instagram)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05482	https://www.instagram.com/reel/DObSlg0ESfH/
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 41 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutka while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. There is text above the video stating, s 47E(d) On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Thirtieth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Instagram)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05483	https://www.instagram.com/reel/DOZeYi0koHL/
Description of material:	The material is a CCTV video 53 seconds in length depicting the stabbing of Iryna Zarutka while travelling on a train in Charlotte, North Carolina. There is text above the footage, along with Instagram username s 47E(d) watermark on the video. On 16 September 2025, the Classification Board classified a video which was 28 seconds in length as RC, pursuant to item 1(a) of the Films Table of the Code. The video that has been classified is substantially similar to the video at this URL.

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (www.art.gov.au) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982 (Cth)* (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/contact-us>

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

16 October 2025

Telegram FZ-LLC

By Email: grievance-in@telegram.org and content-referral-e1@telegram.org

Our Reference: INV-2025-05438, INV-2025-04917, INV-2025-04916, INV-2025-04915, INV-2025-04914, INV-2025-04913, INV-2025-04911, INV-2025-04910, INV-2025-04909, INV-2025-04908, INV-2025-04907, INV-2025-04906, INV-2025-04905, INV-2025-04904, INV-2025-04903, INV-2025-04902, INV-2025-04901, INV-2025-04900, INV-2025-04899, INV-2025-04898, INV-2025-04897, INV-2025-04896, INV-2025-04895, INV-2025-04894, INV-2025-04893 & INV-2025-04892

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (the Act).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (the **Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Please note that all references to a relevant electronic service' in this Notice are not intended to exhaustively or exclusively define your service under the Act.

Background

On 29 August 2025 and 17 September 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of twenty seven instances of class 1 material which is provided on your service, specifically material depicting, expressing or otherwise dealing with matters of sex, drug misuse or addiction, crime, cruelty, violence or revolting or abhorrent phenomena in such a way that they offend against the standards of morality, decency and propriety generally accepted by reasonable adults and is likely to be Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (collectively, the **Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

On 6 November 2024, the Classification Board classified a video 25 seconds in length as Refused Classification (**RC**), pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the National Classification Code (the **Code**).

The first to twenty seventh (inclusive) instances of material contain content that is substantially similar to material that has previously been classified as RC by the Classification Board on 6 November 2024.

The decision to give you the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is, or has been, provided by you, a relevant electronic service within the meaning of section 13A of the Act;
- the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF A RELEVANT ELECTRONIC SERVICE

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: **Telegram FZ-LLC**

By Email: grievance-in@telegram.org and content-referral-e1@telegram.org

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material (**the Material**) specified in **Attachment A**.

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

With respect to each instance of the Material, from the first to the twenty sixth (inclusive):

- a) the Material is provided on your service, which is a relevant electronic service within the meaning of section 13A of the Act;
- b) the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(b) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The Material is a film or the contents of a film;
 - i. The Material has not been classified by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995* (**Classification Act**);
 - ii. If the Material were to be classified by the Classification Board under the Classification Act – the Material would be likely to be classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) because the Material is substantially similar to material that has previously been classified as RC by the Classification Board on 6 November 2024;
- c) the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia;
- d) the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such a longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) each day for each contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Date: 16 October 2025

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

ATTACHMENT A – the Material

First instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Telegram
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05438	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Second instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Telegram
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-04917	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Third instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Telegram
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-04916	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Fourth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Telegram
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-04915	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Fifth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Telegram
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-04914	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Sixth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Telegram
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-04913	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Seventh instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Telegram
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-04912	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Eighth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Telegram
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-04911	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

--	--

Ninth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Telegram
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-04910	s 7(2) 
Description of material:	s 7(2) 

Tenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Telegram
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-04909	s 7(2) 
Description of material:	s 7(2) 

--	--

Eleventh instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Telegram
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-04908	s 7(2) [REDACTED]
Description of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

Twelfth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Telegram
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-04907	s 7(2) [REDACTED]
Description of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

	s 7(2)
--	--------

Thirteenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Telegram
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-04906	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Fourteenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Telegram
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-04905	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

	s 7(2)
--	--------

Fifteenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Telegram
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-04904	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Sixteenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Telegram
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-04903	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

	s 7(2)
--	--------

Seventeenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Telegram
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-04902	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Eighteenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Telegram
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-04901	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

	s 7(2)
--	--------

Nineteenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Telegram
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-04900	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Twentieth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Telegram
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-04899	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

	s 7(2)
--	--------

Twenty first instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Telegram
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-04898	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Twenty second instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Telegram
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-04897	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

	s 7(2)
--	--------

Twenty third instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Telegram
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-04896	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Twenty fourth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Telegram
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-04895	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

	s 7(2)
--	--------

Twenty fifth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Telegram
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-04894	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Twenty sixth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Telegram
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-04893	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

	s 7(2)
--	--------

Twenty seventh instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Telegram
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-04892	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (www.art.gov.au) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the [Contact Us](#) form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/contact-us>

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

20 October 2025

X Corp

Submitted via X's Legal Requests Submission form: legalrequests.x.com

Our Reference: INV-2025-04574, INV-2025-06306, INV-2025-06308, INV-2025-06310, INV-2025-06311, INV-2025-06312, INV-2025-06316 & INV-2025-06317

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (the **Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (the **Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Please note that all references to a 'social media service' in this Notice are not intended to exhaustively or exclusively define your service under the Act.

Background

Between 21 August 2025 & 14 October 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of eight instances of class 1 material which is provided on your service, specifically material depicting, expressing or otherwise dealing with matters of sex, drug misuse or addiction, crime, cruelty, violence or revolting or abhorrent phenomena in such a way that they offend against the standards of morality, decency and propriety generally accepted by reasonable adults and is likely to be Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (collectively, the **Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

The first to the eighth (inclusive) instances of material depict content that has been classified as RC by the Classification Board on 3 & 18 September 2025.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is, or has been, provided by you, a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF A SOCIAL MEDIA SERVICE

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: X Corp

Submitted via X's Legal Requests Submission form: legalrequests.x.com

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A**.

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

With respect to the eight instances of material:

- a) the material is provided on your service, which is a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- b) the material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(a) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a film or the contents of a film; and
 - ii. The material has been classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995* (Cth) (**Classification Act**)
- c) the material can be accessed by end-users in Australia, and
- d) the material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) each day for each contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Date: 20 October 2025

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

ATTACHMENT A – the Material

First instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X.com
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-04574	s 7(2) [REDACTED] [REDACTED]
Description of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

Second instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X.com
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-06306	s 7(2) [REDACTED] [REDACTED]
Description of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

Third instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X.com
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-06308	s 7(2) [REDACTED]
Description of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

Fourth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X.com
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-06310	s 7(2) [REDACTED]
Description of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

Fifth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X.com
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-06311	s 7(2) [REDACTED]
Description of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

Sixth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X.com
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-06312	s 7(2) [REDACTED]
Description of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

Seventh instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X.com
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-06316	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Eighth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X.com
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-06317	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (www.art.gov.au) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/contact-us>

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

29 October 2025

Meta Platforms, Inc.

1 Meta Way

Menlo Park, CA 94025

Submitted via Meta's Law Enforcement Online Request System

Our Reference: INV-2025-05614, INV-2025-05616, INV-2025-05511, INV-2025-05541
INV-2025-05512, INV-2025-05528, INV-2025-05529, INV-2025-05533, INV-2025-
05535, INV-2025-05536, INV-2025-05537, INV-2025-05539, INV-2025-05540, INV-
2025-05542, INV-2025-05589 and INV-2025-05612.

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (**the Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 19, 22 and 23rd September 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of 16 instances of class 1 material which is provided on your service, specifically material depicting, expressing or otherwise dealing with matters of sex, drug misuse or addiction, crime, cruelty, violence or revolting or abhorrent phenomena in such a way that they offend against the standards of morality, decency and propriety generally accepted by reasonable adults and is likely to be Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (collectively, the **Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

The third to sixteenth (inclusive) instances of material contain content that is substantially the same as material that has previously been classified as RC by the Classification Board on 18 September 2025.

The first and second instance of material contains content that is substantially the same as material that has previously been classified as RC by the Classification Board on 29 September 2025.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is, or has been, provided by you, a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

For the purposes of this Notice, the eSafety Commissioner will accept 'geo-blocking' of the Material in Australia as substantive compliance with the removal requirement of this Notice. Geo-blocking refers to the practice of restricting access to, or delivery of, online content based on the geographical location of an end-user's IP address.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF A SOCIAL MEDIA SERVICE

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: **Meta Platforms, Inc.**

Submitted via Meta's Law Enforcement Online Request System

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A**.

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

With respect to each instance of material, from the first to the Sixteenth (inclusive):

- a) the material is provided on your service, which is a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- b) the material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(b) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a film or the contents of a film;
 - i. The material has not been classified by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995* (**Classification Act**); and
 - ii. If the material were to be classified by the Classification Board under the Classification Act – the material would be likely to be classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) because the material is substantially similar to material that has previously been classified as RC by the Classification Board.
- c) the material can be accessed by end-users in Australia, and
- d) the material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) each day for each contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Date: 29 October 2025
Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

ATTACHMENT A – the Material

First instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Instagram)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05614	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Second instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Instagram)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05616	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Third instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05511	s 7(2) [REDACTED]
Description of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

Fourth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05541	s 7(2) [REDACTED]
Description of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

Fifth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05512	s 7(2) [REDACTED]
Description of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

Sixth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05528	s 7(2) [REDACTED]
Description of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

Seventh instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05529	s 7(2) [REDACTED]
Description of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

Eighth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05533	s 7(2) [REDACTED]
Description of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

Ninth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05535	s 7(2) [REDACTED]
Description of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

Tenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05536	s 7(2) [REDACTED]
Description of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

Eleventh instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05537	s 7(2) [REDACTED]
Description of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

Twelfth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05539	s 7(2) [REDACTED]
Description of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

Thirteenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05540	s 7(2) [REDACTED]
Description of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

Fourteenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Facebook)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05542	s 7(2) [REDACTED]
Description of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

Fifteenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Instagram)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05589	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

Sixteenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Meta (Instagram)
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-05612	s 7(2)

Description of material:	s 7(2) [Redacted] [Redacted] [Redacted]

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (www.art.gov.au) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/contact-us>

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

24 December 2025

PacketHub S.A.

By Email: abuse@packethub.tech

Our Reference: INV-2025-11567

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 110 of the Act (**the Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to cease hosting class 1 material within 24 hours after being given the Notice.

Background

On 17 December 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of an instance of class 1 material which is hosted by your service, specifically material depicting, expressing or otherwise dealing with matters of sex, drug misuse or addiction, crime, cruelty, violence or revolting or abhorrent phenomena in such a way that they offend against the standards of morality, decency and propriety generally accepted by reasonable adults and has been classified Refused Classification (RC) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (**the Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- a) the Material is or has been provided on a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- b) the Material is or was class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- c) the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia;
- d) the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 110(1)(d) of the Act; and
- e) the Material is hosted by you, a hosting service within the meaning of section 17 of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 110 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Giving false or misleading information or documents to eSafety is also an offence (see sections 137.1 and 137.2 of the Schedule to the *Criminal Code Act 1995* (Cth)).

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under the Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Confidentiality of this Notice

This Notice contains URL hyperlinks to class 1 material. The Notice, its contents, and any investigation to which it relates should be kept confidential.

eSafety requests that the Notice not be shared with any third parties, including, but not limited to, the end-user/s responsible for posting the Material on BestGore.fun. We request your cooperation to prevent the further dissemination of class 1 material.

In addition, informing the end-user or any other third party may serve to undermine the eSafety Commissioner's regulatory functions.

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

Attachments: Notice under section 110 of the Act
Information Sheet

REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF A HOSTING SERVICE

Under section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: PacketHub S.A.

By email: abuse@packethub.tech

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 110 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to cease hosting the class 1 material (the **Material**) specified in **Attachment A**.

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the Material is provided on a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- b) the Material is or was class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(a) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The Material is a film or the contents of a film
 - ii. The film has been classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the Classification Act;
- c) the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia, and
- d) the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 110(1)(d) of the Act.
- e) the Material is hosted by you, a hosting service within the meaning of section 17 of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 110 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) each day for each contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Date: 24 December 2025

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

ATTACHMENT A

Service on which the material is provided:	PacketHub S.A.
Location of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED]
Description of material:	s 7(2) [REDACTED] [REDACTED] [REDACTED]

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART for review in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (<https://www.art.gov.au>) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at www.art.gov.au/contact-us.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982 (FOI Act)*.

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: Using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

Email: foi@esafety.gov.au

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request, and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the [Contact Us](#) form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues.

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

23 January 2026

WatchPeopleDie.tv

By Email: wpd+legal@watchpeopledie.tv and wpd@watchpeopledie.tv

Our Reference: INV-2026-01287 and INV-2026-01562

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (**the Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of Class 1 material from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 20 January 2026 and 22 January 2026, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of material, specifically material depicting, expressing or otherwise dealing with matters of sex, drug misuse or addiction, crime, cruelty, violence or revolting or abhorrent phenomena in such a way that they offend against the standards of morality, decency and propriety generally accepted by reasonable adults and is likely to be Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (**the Material**). The Material, which can be accessed through two different URL addresses, is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

- a) the Material is or has been provided on a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- b) the Material is or was class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- c) the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- d) the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafetv.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafetv.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you will commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Giving false or misleading information or documents to eSafety is also an offence (see sections 137.1 and 137.2 of the Schedule to the *Criminal Code Act 1995* (Cth)).

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under the Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Confidentiality of this Notice

This Notice contains URL hyperlinks to class 1 material. The Notice, its contents, and any investigation to which it relates should be kept confidential.

eSafety requests that the Notice not be shared with any third parties, including, but not limited to, the end-user/s responsible for posting the Material on WatchPeopleDie.tv. We request your cooperation to prevent the further dissemination of class 1 material.

In addition, informing the end-user or any other third party may serve to undermine the eSafety Commissioner's regulatory functions.

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner



Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF A SOCIAL MEDIA SERVICE

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: **WatchPeopleDie.tv**

By Email: wpd+legal@watchpeopledie.tv and wpd@watchpeopledie.tv

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A** (the **Material**).

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) The Material is provided on your service, which is a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act.
- b) The Material is or was class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act.
 - a. In assessing the Material, I had regard to:
 - i. The *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (**Classification Act**), which contains the Classification Code. The Classification Code provides that classification decisions are to give effect, as far as possible, to a number of principles. One of those principles is the need to take account of community concerns about depictions that condone or incite violence.
 - ii. The Classification Guidelines. Three essential principles underlie the use of the Classification Guidelines, being the importance of context, assessing impact and the six classifiable elements (themes, violence, sex, language, drug use and nudity).
 - b. I am satisfied that the material falls within the definition in section 106(1)(b), as the following conditions were satisfied:
 - i. the material is a film or the contents of a film;
 - ii. the material has not been classified by the Classification Board under the Classification Act; and
 - iii. if the material were to be classified by the Classification Board under that Act – the material would be likely to be classified as RC (Refused Classification) because the material is substantially similar to material classified as RC by the Classification Board on 23 December 2025.
- c) The Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia.
- d) The Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) following the end of the period specified for compliance with the notice. A separate contravention occurs on each day where the material has not been removed within the required time period.

Date: 23 January 2026

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

ATTACHMENT A – the Material

Service on which the material is provided:	WatchPeopleDie.tv
Location of material: INV-2026-01287 & INV-2026-01562	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (<https://www.art.gov.au>) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at www.art.gov.au/contact-us.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: foi@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request, and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the [Contact Us](#) form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues.

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first. There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

23 January 2026

X Corp.

Submitted via X Corp's Law Enforcement Online Request System:
legalrequests.x.com

Our Reference: INV-2026-01286

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (**the Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of Class 1 material from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Please note that all references to a 'social media service' in this Notice are not intended to exhaustively or exclusively define your service under the Act.

Background

On 20 January 2026, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of material, specifically material depicting, expressing or otherwise dealing with matters of sex, drug misuse or addiction, crime, cruelty, violence or revolting or abhorrent phenomena in such a way that they offend against the standards of morality, decency and propriety generally accepted by reasonable adults and is likely to be Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (**the Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

- a) the Material is or has been provided on a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- b) the Material is or was class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- c) the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- d) the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

For the purposes of this Notice, the eSafety Commissioner will accept 'geo-blocking' of the Material in Australia as substantive compliance with the removal requirement of this Notice. Geo-blocking refers to the practice of restricting access to, or delivery of, online content based on the geographical location of an end-user's IP address.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you will commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Giving false or misleading information or documents to eSafety is also an offence (see sections 137.1 and 137.2 of the Schedule to the *Criminal Code Act 1995* (Cth)).

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under the Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Confidentiality of this Notice

This Notice contains a URL hyperlink to class 1 material. The Notice, its contents, and any investigation to which it relates should be kept confidential.

eSafety requests that the Notice not be shared with any third parties, including, but not limited to, the end-user/s responsible for posting the Material on X. We request your cooperation to prevent the further dissemination of class 1 material.

In addition, informing the end-user or any other third party may serve to undermine the eSafety Commissioner's regulatory functions.

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

**REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF
A SOCIAL MEDIA SERVICE**

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: X Corp

By Email: Submitted via X Corp's Law Enforcement Online Request System:
legalrequests.x.com

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A** (the **Material**).

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) The Material is provided on your service, which is a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act.
- b) The Material is or was class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act.
 - a. In assessing the Material, I had regard to:
 - i. The *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (**Classification Act**), which contains the Classification Code. The Classification Code provides that classification decisions are to give effect, as far as possible, to a number of principles. One of those principles is the need to take account of community concerns about depictions that condone or incite violence.
 - ii. The Classification Guidelines. Three essential principles underlie the use of the Classification Guidelines, being the importance of context, assessing impact and the six classifiable elements (themes, violence, sex, language, drug use and nudity).
 - b. I am satisfied that the material falls within the definition in section 106(1)(b), as the following conditions were satisfied:
 - i. the material is a film or the contents of a film;
 - ii. the material has not been classified by the Classification Board under the Classification Act; and
 - iii. if the material were to be classified by the Classification Board under that Act – the material would be likely to be classified as RC (Refused Classification) because the material is substantially similar to material classified as RC by the Classification Board on 23 December 2025.
- c) The Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia.
- d) The Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) following the end of the period specified for compliance with the notice. A separate contravention occurs on each day where the material has not been removed within the required time period.

Date: 23 January 2026

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

ATTACHMENT A – the Material

Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: INV-2026-01287 & INV-2026-01562	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (<https://www.art.gov.au>) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at www.art.gov.au/contact-us.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: foi@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request, and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the [Contact Us](#) form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues.

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first. There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

20 February 2026

UpScrolled

By email: support@upscrolled.com

Our Reference: INV-2026-02219, INV-2026-02398, INV-2026-02411,

INV-2026-02412, INV-2026-02414, INV-2026-02423, INV-2026-02427,

INV-2026-02428, INV-2026-02429, and INV-2026-02466

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (**the Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 6 February 2026 and 12 February 2026, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of ten instances of material, which are provided on your service, specifically material that advocates terrorism and material depicting, expressing or otherwise dealing with matters of sex, drug misuse or addiction, crime, cruelty, violence or revolting or abhorrent phenomena in such a way that they offend against the standards of morality, decency and propriety generally accepted by reasonable adults and are likely to be Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (**the Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is, or has been, provided by you, a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you will commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Giving false or misleading information or documents to eSafety is also an offence (see sections 137.1 and 137.2 of the Schedule to the *Criminal Code Act 1995* (Cth)).

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Confidentiality of this Notice

This Notice contains URL hyperlinks to class 1 material. The Notice, its contents, and any investigation to which it relates should be kept confidential.

eSafety requests that the Notice not be shared with any third parties, including, but not limited to, the end-user/s responsible for posting the Material on UpScrolled. We request your cooperation to prevent the further dissemination of class 1 material.

**Executive Manager, Complaints and Investigations Branch
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF A SOCIAL MEDIA SERVICE

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: UpScrolled

By email: support@upscrolled.com

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A**.

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the material is provided on your service, which is a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- b) the material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(b) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a film or the contents of a film;
 - ii. The material has not been classified by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995* (**Classification Act**); and
 - iii. If the material were to be classified by the Classification Board under the Classification Act – the material would likely be classified as Refused Classification (**RC**);
- c) the material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- d) the material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice. A separate contravention occurs on each day where the material has not been removed within the required time period.

Date: 20 February 2026

Executive Manager, Complaints and Investigations Branch
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

ATTACHMENT A – the Material for removal

First instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	UpScrolled
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2026-02219	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Second instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	UpScrolled
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2026-02398	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Third instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	UpScrolled
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2026-02411	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Fourth insta	
Service on which the material is provided:	
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2026-02412	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Fifth instan	
Service on which the material is provided:	
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2026-02414	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

	s 7(2)
--	--------

Sixth instan	
Service on which the material is provided:	U
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2026-02423	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Seventh ins	
Service on which the material is provided:	
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2026-02427	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Eighth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	UpScrolled
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2026-02428	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Ninth instan	
Service on which the material is provided:	
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2026-02429	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Tenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	UpScrolled
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2026-02466	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (<https://www.art.gov.au>) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982 (Cth)* (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/contact-us>

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

27 February 2026

Mux, Inc.

By email: notices@mux.com

Our Reference:

INV-2026-02566, INV-2026-02569, INV-2026-02575, INV-2026-02577, INV-2026-02579,
INV-2026-02580, INV-2026-02585, INV-2026-02596, INV-2026-02598, INV-2026-02599,
and INV-2026-02600

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (**the Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 17 February 2026, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of eleven instances of material, which are provided on your service, specifically material that advocates terrorism and material depicting, expressing or otherwise dealing with matters of sex, drug misuse or addiction, crime, cruelty, violence or revolting or abhorrent phenomena in such a way that they offend against the standards of morality, decency and propriety generally accepted by reasonable adults and are likely to be Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (**the Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is, or has been, provided by you, a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you will commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Giving false or misleading information or documents to eSafety is also an offence (see sections 137.1 and 137.2 of the Schedule to the *Criminal Code Act 1995* (Cth)).

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Confidentiality of this Notice

This Notice contains URL hyperlinks to class 1 material. The Notice, its contents, and any investigation to which it relates should be kept confidential.

eSafety requests that the Notice not be shared with any third parties, including, but not limited to, the end-user/s responsible for posting the Material on Mux.com. We request your cooperation to prevent the further dissemination of class 1 material.

**Executive Manager, Complaints and Investigations Branch
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF A DESIGNATED INTERNET SERVICE

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: Mux, Inc.

By email: notices@mux.com

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A**.

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the material is provided on your service, which is a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- b) the material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(b) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a film or the contents of a film;
 - ii. The material has not been classified by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995* (**Classification Act**); and
 - iii. If the material were to be classified by the Classification Board under the *Classification Act* – the material would likely be classified as Refused Classification (**RC**);
- c) the material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- d) the material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice. A separate contravention occurs on each day where the material has not been removed within the required time period.

Date: 27 February 2026

Executive Manager, Complaints and Investigations Branch
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

ATTACHMENT A – the Material for removal

First instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Mux.com
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2026-02566	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Second instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2026-02569	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

	s 7(2)
--	--------

Third instan	
Service on which the material is provided:	M
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2026-02575	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Fourth insta	
Service on which the material is provided:	
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2026-02577	

	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Fifth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Mux.com
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2026-02579	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Sixth instan	
Service on which the material is provided:	
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2026-02580	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

	s 7(2)
--	--------

Seventh instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Mux.com
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2026-02585	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Eighth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Mux.com
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2026-02596	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Nineth insta	
Service on which the material is provided:	Mux.com
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2026-02598	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

	s 7(2)
--	--------

Tenth instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Mux.com
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2026-02599	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Eleventh instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Mux.com
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2026-02600	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (<https://www.art.gov.au>) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982 (Cth)* (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/contact-us>

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

5 March 2026

Wikimedia Foundation, Inc.

By email: abuse@wikimedia.org

Our Reference:

IINV-2026-03001 & INV-2026-03022

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (**the Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 27 February 2026, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of material, which is provided on your service, specifically material that advocates terrorism and material depicting, expressing or otherwise dealing with matters of sex, drug misuse or addiction, crime, cruelty, violence or revolting or abhorrent phenomena in such a way that they offend against the standards of morality, decency and propriety generally accepted by reasonable adults and are likely to be Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (**the Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is, or has been, provided by you, a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you will commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Giving false or misleading information or documents to eSafety is also an offence (see sections 137.1 and 137.2 of the Schedule to the *Criminal Code Act 1995* (Cth)).

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Confidentiality of this Notice

This Notice contains URL hyperlinks to class 1 material. The Notice, its contents, and any investigation to which it relates should be kept confidential.

eSafety requests that the Notice not be shared with any third parties, including, but not limited to, the end-user/s responsible for posting the Material on Wikimedia.org. We request your cooperation to prevent the further dissemination of class 1 material.

Executive Manager, Complaints and Investigations Branch Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF A DESIGNATED INTERNET SERVICE

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: **Wikimedia Foundation, Inc.**

By email: **abuse@wikimedia.org**

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A**.

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the material is provided on your service, which is a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- b) the material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(b) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a film or the contents of a film;
 - ii. The material has not been classified by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995* (**Classification Act**); and
 - iii. If the material were to be classified by the Classification Board under the Classification Act – the material would likely be classified as Refused Classification (**RC**);
- c) the material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- d) the material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice. A separate contravention occurs on each day where the material has not been removed within the required time period.

Date: 5 March 2026

Executive Manager, Complaints and Investigations Branch
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

ATTACHMENT A – the Material for removal

First instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Upload.wikimedia.org
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2026-03001	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Second instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Upload.wikimedia.org
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2026-03022	s 7(2)

	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (<https://www.art.gov.au>) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and

- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the [Contact Us](#) form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/contact-us>

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

16 March 2026

Indymedia Argentina

By email: argentina@indymedia.org and rosario@indymedia.org

Our Reference:

INV-2025-02466

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (**the Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 27 May 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware class 1 material which is provided on your service, specifically material that advocates terrorism and has been classified Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (**the Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is, or has been, provided by you, a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you will commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Giving false or misleading information or documents to eSafety is also an offence (see sections 137.1 and 137.2 of the Schedule to the *Criminal Code Act 1995* (Cth)).

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Confidentiality of this Notice

This Notice contains URL hyperlinks to class 1 material. The Notice, its contents, and any investigation to which it relates should be kept confidential.

eSafety requests that the Notice not be shared with any third parties, including, but not limited to, the end-user/s responsible for posting the Material on Archivo.argentina.indymedia.org. We request your cooperation to prevent the further dissemination of class 1 material.

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

**REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF
A DESIGNATED INTERNET SERVICE**

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: Indymedia Argentina

By email: argentina@indymedia.org and rosario@indymedia.org

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A**.

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the material is provided on your service, which is a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- b) the material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(c) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a publication or the contents of a publication;
 - ii. The material has been classified by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995* (**Classification Act**);
- c) the material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- d) the material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice. A separate contravention occurs on each day where the material has not been removed within the required time period.

Date: 16 March 2026
Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

ATTACHMENT A – the Material for removal

Material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Indymedia Argentina
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-02466	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (<https://www.art.gov.au>) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982 (Cth)* (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/contact-us>

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

16 March 2026

Lolcow LLC

By email: legal@kiwifarms.net

Our Reference:

INV-2025-02599

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (**the Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 2 June 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware class 1 material which is provided on your service, specifically material that advocates terrorism and has been classified Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (**the Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is, or has been, provided by you, a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you will commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Giving false or misleading information or documents to eSafety is also an offence (see sections 137.1 and 137.2 of the Schedule to the *Criminal Code Act 1995* (Cth)).

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Confidentiality of this Notice

This Notice contains URL hyperlinks to class 1 material. The Notice, its contents, and any investigation to which it relates should be kept confidential.

eSafety requests that the Notice not be shared with any third parties, including, but not limited to, the end-user/s responsible for posting the Material on Kiwi Farms. We request your cooperation to prevent the further dissemination of class 1 material.

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

**REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF
A DESIGNATED INTERNET SERVICE**

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: Lolcow LLC

By email: legal@kiwifarms.net

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A**.

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the material is provided on your service, which is a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- b) the material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(c) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a publication or the contents of a publication;
 - ii. The material has been classified by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995* (**Classification Act**);
- c) the material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- d) the material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice. A separate contravention occurs on each day where the material has not been removed within the required time period.

Date: 16 March 2026
Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

ATTACHMENT A – the Material for removal

Material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Kiwi Farms
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-02599	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (<https://www.art.gov.au>) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982 (Cth)* (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/contact-us>

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

16 March 2026

WikiMANNia

By email: chef@wikimannia.org

Our Reference:

INV-2025-02510

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (**the Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 28 May 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware class 1 material which is provided on your service, specifically material that advocates terrorism and has been classified Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (**the Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is, or has been, provided by you, a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you will commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Giving false or misleading information or documents to eSafety is also an offence (see sections 137.1 and 137.2 of the Schedule to the *Criminal Code Act 1995* (Cth)).

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Confidentiality of this Notice

This Notice contains a URL hyperlink to class 1 material. The Notice, its contents, and any investigation to which it relates should be kept confidential.

eSafety requests that the Notice not be shared with any third parties, including, but not limited to, the end-user/s responsible for posting the Material on Wikimannia.org. We request your cooperation to prevent the further dissemination of class 1 material.

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

**REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF
A DESIGNATED INTERNET SERVICE**

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: WikiMANNia

By email: chef@wikimannia.org

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A**.

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the material is provided on your service, which is a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- b) the material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(c) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a publication or the contents of a publication;
 - ii. The material has been classified by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995* (**Classification Act**);
- c) the material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- d) the material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice. A separate contravention occurs on each day where the material has not been removed within the required time period.

Date: 16 March 2026
Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

ATTACHMENT A – the Material for removal

Material	
Service on which the material is provided:	
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-02510	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (<https://www.art.gov.au>) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982 (Cth)* (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/contact-us>

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

18 March 2026

Looksmax LLC

By email: permissions@looksmax.org

Our Reference:

INV-2025-01297

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (**the Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 24 March 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware class 1 material which is provided on your service, specifically material that advocates terrorism and is likely to be Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (**the Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is, or has been, provided by you, a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you will commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Giving false or misleading information or documents to eSafety is also an offence (see sections 137.1 and 137.2 of the Schedule to the *Criminal Code Act 1995* (Cth)).

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Confidentiality of this Notice

This Notice contains URL hyperlinks to class 1 material. The Notice, its contents, and any investigation to which it relates should be kept confidential.

eSafety requests that the Notice not be shared with any third parties, including, but not limited to, the end-user/s responsible for posting the Material on Looksmax.org. We request your cooperation to prevent the further dissemination of class 1 material.

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF A DESIGNATED INTERNET SERVICE

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: Looksmax LLC

By email: permissions@looksmax.org

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A**.

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the material is provided on your service, which is a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- b) the material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(d) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a publication or the contents of a publication;
 - ii. The material has not been classified by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995* (**Classification Act**); and
 - iii. If the material were to be classified by the Classification Board under the Classification Act – the material would likely be classified as Refused Classification (**RC**);
- c) the material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- d) the material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice. A separate contravention occurs on each day where the material has not been removed within the required time period.

Date: 18 March 2026
Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

ATTACHMENT A – the Material for removal

Material	
Service on which the material is provided:	
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-01297	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (<https://www.art.gov.au>) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982 (Cth)* (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/contact-us>

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

18 March 2026

Sakkyndig

By email: post@sakkyndig.com

Our Reference:

INV-2025-02529

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (**the Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 30 May 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware class 1 material which is provided on your service, specifically material that advocates terrorism and is likely to be Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (**the Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is, or has been, provided by you, a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$165,000 for a single contravention by an individual and \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you will commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$165,000 for a single contravention by an individual and \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Giving false or misleading information or documents to eSafety is also an offence (see sections 137.1 and 137.2 of the Schedule to the *Criminal Code Act 1995* (Cth)).

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Confidentiality of this Notice

This Notice contains a URL hyperlink to class 1 material. The Notice, its contents, and any investigation to which it relates should be kept confidential.

eSafety requests that the Notice not be shared with any third parties, including, but not limited to, the end-user/s responsible for posting the Material on Sakkyndig.com. We request your cooperation to prevent the further dissemination of class 1 material.

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

**REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF
A DESIGNATED INTERNET SERVICE**

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: Sakkyndig

By email: post@sakkyndig.com

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A**.

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the material is provided on your service, which is a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- b) the material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(d) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a publication or the contents of a publication;
 - ii. The material has not been classified by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995* (**Classification Act**); and
 - iii. If the material were to be classified by the Classification Board under the Classification Act – the material would likely be classified as Refused Classification (**RC**);
- c) the material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- d) the material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$165,000 (AUD) for an individual or \$825,000 (AUD) for a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice. A separate contravention occurs on each day where the material has not been removed within the required time period.

Date: 18 March 2026
Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

ATTACHMENT A – the Material for removal

Material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Sakkyndig.com
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-02529	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (<https://www.art.gov.au>) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/contact-us>

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

18 March 2026

Utrop

By email: utrop@utrop.no

Our Reference:

INV-2025-02664

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (the **Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 3 June 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware class 1 material which is provided on your service, specifically material that advocates terrorism and is likely to be Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (the **Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is, or has been, provided by you, a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you will commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Giving false or misleading information or documents to eSafety is also an offence (see sections 137.1 and 137.2 of the Schedule to the *Criminal Code Act 1995* (Cth)).

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Confidentiality of this Notice

This Notice contains a URL hyperlink to class 1 material. The Notice, its contents, and any investigation to which it relates should be kept confidential.

eSafety requests that the Notice not be shared with any third parties, including, but not limited to, the end-user/s responsible for posting the Material on Digibliboteket via Digib.no. We request your cooperation to prevent the further dissemination of class 1 material.

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF A DESIGNATED INTERNET SERVICE

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: **Utrop**

By email: **utrop@utrop.no**

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A**.

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the material is provided on your service, which is a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- b) the material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(d) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a publication or the contents of a publication;
 - ii. The material has not been classified by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995* (**Classification Act**); and
 - iii. If the material were to be classified by the Classification Board under the Classification Act – the material would likely be classified as Refused Classification (**RC**);
- c) the material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- d) the material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice. A separate contravention occurs on each day where the material has not been removed within the required time period.

Date: 18 March 2026
Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

ATTACHMENT A – the Material for removal

Material	
Service on which the material is provided:	Digiblioteket
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-02664	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (<https://www.art.gov.au>) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/contact-us>

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

18 March 2026

Waifu Hunter Club

By email: matrix07012@protonmail.com

Our Reference:

INV-2025-01295

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (**the Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 24 March 2025, the eSafety Commissioner became aware class 1 material which is provided on your service, specifically material that advocates terrorism and is likely to be classified Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (**the Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is, or has been, provided by you, a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you will commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Giving false or misleading information or documents to eSafety is also an offence (see sections 137.1 and 137.2 of the Schedule to the *Criminal Code Act 1995* (Cth)).

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Confidentiality of this Notice

This Notice contains a URL hyperlink to class 1 material. The Notice, its contents, and any investigation to which it relates should be kept confidential.

eSafety requests that the Notice not be shared with any third parties, including, but not limited to, the end-user/s responsible for posting the Material on Waifuhunter.club. We request your cooperation to prevent the further dissemination of class 1 material.

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF A DESIGNATED INTERNET SERVICE

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: **Waifu Hunter Club**

By email: **matrix07012@protonmail.com**

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A**.

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the material is provided on your service, which is a designated internet service within the meaning of section 14 of the Act;
- b) the material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(d) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a publication or the contents of a publication;
 - ii. The material has not been classified by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995* (**Classification Act**); and
 - iii. If the material were to be classified by the Classification Board under the Classification Act – the material would likely be classified as Refused Classification (**RC**);
- c) the material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- d) the material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice. A separate contravention occurs on each day where the material has not been removed within the required time period.

Date: 18 March 2026
Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

ATTACHMENT A – the Material for removal

Material	
Service on which the material is provided:	W
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2025-01295	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (<https://www.art.gov.au>) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982 (Cth)* (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/contact-us>

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

7 April 2026

X Corp.

Submitted via X's Legal Requests Submission form: legalrequests.x.com

Our Reference: INV-2026-03407

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (**the Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 13 March 2026, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of material, which is provided on your service, specifically material that advocates terrorism and material depicting, expressing or otherwise dealing with matters of sex, drug misuse or addiction, crime, cruelty, violence or revolting or abhorrent phenomena in such a way that they offend against the standards of morality, decency and propriety generally accepted by reasonable adults and has been Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (**the Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is, or has been, provided by you, a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you will commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Giving false or misleading information or documents to eSafety is also an offence (see sections 137.1 and 137.2 of the Schedule to the *Criminal Code Act 1995* (Cth)).

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Confidentiality of this Notice

This Notice contains URL hyperlinks to class 1 material. The Notice, its contents, and any investigation to which it relates should be kept confidential.

eSafety requests that the Notice not be shared with any third parties, including, but not limited to, the end-user/s responsible for posting the Material on X.com. We request your cooperation to prevent the further dissemination of class 1 material.

**Executive Manager, Complaints and Investigations Branch
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

**REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF
A DESIGNATED INTERNET SERVICE**

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: X Corp.

Submitted via X's Legal Requests Submission form: legalrequests.x.com

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A**.

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- A. the material is provided on your service, which is a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- B. the material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(a) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a film or the contents of a film; and
 - ii. The material has been classified as Refused Classification (RC) by the Classification Board under the Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995 (Cth) (Classification Act)
- C. the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia, and
- D. the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice. A separate contravention occurs on each day where the material has not been removed within the required time period.

Date: 7 April 2026

**Executive Manager, Complaints and Investigations Branch
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

ATTACHMENT A – the Material for removal

First instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2026-03001	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Information sheet: Right of R

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (<https://www.art.gov.au>) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/contact-us>

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

14 April 2026

Amarutu Technology Ltd

By email: abuse@koddos.com and noc@koddos.com

Our Reference: INV-2026-02839, INV-2026-02852, INV-2025-10794, INV-2026-03251, INV-2026-02857 and INV-2026-02859.

Removal notice requiring you to cease hosting class 1 material on your service

(Under section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 110 of the Act (**the Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to cease hosting class 1 material **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Background

On 5 December 2025 and 23 February 2026, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of six instances of class 1 material which is hosted on your service, specifically material depicting, expressing or otherwise dealing with matters of sex, drug misuse or addiction, crime, cruelty, violence or revolting or abhorrent phenomena in such a way that they offend against the standards of morality, decency and propriety generally accepted by reasonable adults and is likely to be Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (collectively, the **Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

The first two instances of material depict content that has been classified as RC by the Classification Board on 29 March 2019.

The third and fourth instances of material contain content that is substantially the same as material that has previously been classified as RC by the Classification Board on 29 March 2019.

The fifth and sixth instances of material contain content that is substantially the same as material that has previously been classified as RC by the Classification Board on 6 November 2024.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is or has been provided on a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- the Material is or was class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia;

- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act;
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 110(1)(d) of the Act; and
- the Material is hosted by your service, which is a hosting service within the meaning of section 17 of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required Action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have ceased hosting the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 110 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate. Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice also means that you will commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Review Rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Confidentiality of this Notice

This Notice contains URL hyperlinks to class 1 material. The Notice, its contents, and any investigation to which it relates should be kept confidential.

eSafety requests that the Notice not be shared with any third parties, including, but not limited to, the end-user/s responsible for posting the Material on watchpeopledie.tv. We request your cooperation to prevent the further dissemination of class 1 material.

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

Attachments: Notice under section 110 of the Act
Information Sheet

REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF A HOSTING SERVICE

Under section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: **Amarutu Technology Ltd**

By email: abuse@koddos.com and noc@koddos.com

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 110 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 110 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to cease hosting the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A** (the **Material**).

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

With respect to the first and second instances of the Material:

- a) the material is provided on a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- b) the material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(a) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a film or the contents of a film; and
 - ii. The film has been classified by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (**Classification Act**);
- c) the material can be accessed by end-users in Australia, and
- d) the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act;
- e) the material is not provided on an exempt service under section 110(1)(d) of the Act.
- f) the Material is hosted by your service, which is a hosting service within the meaning of section 17 of the Act.

With respect to the third and sixth (inclusive) instances of the Material:

- a) the material is provided on a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- b) the material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(b) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a film or the contents of a film;
 - ii. The film has not been classified by the Classification Board under the *Classification Act*; and
 - iii. If the film were to be classified by the Classification Board under the *Classification Act*, the film would likely to be classified as RC;
- c) the material can be accessed by end-users in Australia;
- d) the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act;
- e) the material is not provided on an exempt service under section 110(1)(d) of the Act.

- f) The Material is hosted by your service, which is a hosting service within the meaning of section 17 of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 110 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice. A separate contravention occurs on each day where the material has not been removed within the required time period.

Date: 14 April 2026

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

ATTACHMENT A – the Material

Service on which the material is provided:	Watchpeopledie.tv
First instance of material	
Location of material: INV-2026-02839	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Second instance of material	
Location of material: INV-2026-02852	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Third instance of material	
Location of material: INV-2025-10794	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Fourth instance of material	
Location of material: INV-2026-03251	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Fifth instance of material	
Location of material: INV-2026-02857	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Sixth instance of material	
Location of material: INV-2026-02859	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review, but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART for review in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (www.art.gov.au) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at www.art.gov.au/contact-us.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request, and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues.

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

11 June 2026

X Corp

Submitted via X's Legal Requests Submission form: legalrequests.x.com

Our Reference: INV-2026-04655, INV-2026-04651

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (**the Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Please note that all references to a 'social media service' in this Notice are not intended to exhaustively or exclusively define your service under the Act.

Background

On 13 May 2026, eSafety became aware of class 1 material which is provided on your service, specifically material that depicts child sexual abuse and is likely to be classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (**the Material**). The Material is further described in Attachment A to the Notice.

On 18 May 2026, eSafety sent a voluntary content notification via the legal request submissions portal to notify X about the material. No response was received, and, as at the date of the Notice the material remains available on your service.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is, or has been, provided by you, a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you will commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Giving false or misleading information or documents to eSafety is also an offence (see sections 137.1 and 137.2 of the Schedule to the *Criminal Code Act 1995* (Cth)).

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Confidentiality of this Notice

This Notice contains URL hyperlinks to child sexual abuse material (class 1 material). The Notice, its contents, and any investigation to which it relates should be kept confidential.

eSafety requests that the Notice not be shared with any third parties, including, but not limited to, the end-user/s responsible for posting the Material on X. We request your cooperation to prevent the further dissemination of child sexual abuse material.

If a X user publishes a document, including a legal notice, containing URL hyperlinks to child sexual abuse material, they may be charged with criminal offences for the dissemination of child sexual abuse material under Australian federal or State law.

In addition, informing the end-user or any other third party may serve to undermine the eSafety Commissioner's regulatory functions.

**Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF A SOCIAL MEDIA SERVICE

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: **X Corp**

Submitted via X's Legal Requests Submission form: legalrequests.x.com

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A**.

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- a) the Material is provided on your service, which is a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act
- b) the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(b) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a film or the contents of a film; and
 - ii. The material has not been classified as Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995* (Cth) (**Classification Act**); and
 - iii. If the film were to be classified by the Classification Board under the Classification Act – the film would be likely to be classified as RC.
- c) the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia, and
- d) the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice. A separate contravention occurs on each day where the material has not been removed within the required time period.

Date: 11 June 2026

Manager, Illegal and Restricted Content
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner

ATTACHMENT A

Service on which the material is provided:	X Corp
Location of material:	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (www.art.gov.au) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982 (Cth)* (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: sing the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: enquiries@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
 eSafety Commissioner
 PO Box Q500
 Queen Victoria Building
 NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/contact-us>

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.

19 June 2026

X Corp.

Submitted via X's Legal Requests Submission form: legalrequests.x.com

Our Reference: INV-2026-05319

Removal notice requiring you to remove class 1 material from your service

(Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth))

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

Please see enclosed a removal notice given to you under section 109 of the Act (**the Notice**). The Notice requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of class 1 material, specified in **Attachment A**, from your service **within 24 hours** after being given the Notice.

Please note that all references to a 'social media service' in this Notice are not intended to exhaustively or exclusively define your service under the Act.

Background

On 19 June 2026, the eSafety Commissioner became aware of material which is provided on your service. The material is class 1 material which is provided on your service, specifically material depicting, expressing or otherwise dealing with matters of sex, drug misuse or addiction, crime, cruelty, violence or revolting or abhorrent phenomena in such a way that they offend against the standards of morality, decency and propriety generally accepted by reasonable adults and is Refused Classification (**RC**) by the Classification Board under the *Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Games) Act 1995* (Cth) (collectively, the **Material**). The Material is further described in **Attachment A** to the Notice.

On 6 November 2024, the Classification Board classified a video 25 seconds in length as Refused Classification (**RC**), pursuant to item 1(a) of the films table of the National Classification Code (the **Code**).

The material contains content that is substantially similar to material that has previously been classified as RC by the Classification Board on 6 November 2024.

Basis for giving the Notice

I have formed the view that:

- the Material is, or has been, provided by you, a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- the Material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106 of the Act;
- the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia; and
- the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

On this basis, I have decided to give you the Notice.

Required action

Please email requests@esafety.gov.au once you have removed the Material in compliance with the Notice.

If you have any questions about the Notice, or if you require a longer period of time to comply, contact our office by email to requests@esafety.gov.au as soon as you receive this Notice.

Failure to comply

Under section 111 of the Act, you must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent that you are capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with the Notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) for a single contravention by a body corporate.

Under section 93 of the *Regulatory Powers (Standard Provisions) Act 2014* (Cth), failure to comply with the Notice means that you will commit a separate contravention of section 111 of the Act in respect of each day following the period specified for compliance with the Notice. This may attract additional penalties of up to \$825,000 (AUD) each day for a single contravention by a body corporate following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice.

Giving false or misleading information or documents to eSafety is also an offence (see sections 137.1 and 137.2 of the Schedule to the *Criminal Code Act 1995* (Cth)).

Review rights

You have a right to seek an internal or external review of the decision to give you a removal notice.

An internal review is a review conducted by the eSafety Commissioner under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. There is no fee associated with a request for an internal review.

An external review is a review conducted by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). The enclosed information sheet sets out your rights regarding the different review options available to you, as well as other options if you do not agree that the Notice should have been given to you.

Please note that you are required to comply with the Notice even if you have made an application for internal or external review, unless you receive notice that the eSafety Commissioner or the ART has decided otherwise.

Confidentiality of this Notice

This Notice contains URL hyperlinks to class 1 material. The Notice, its contents, and any investigation to which it relates should be kept confidential.

eSafety requests that the Notice not be shared with any third parties, including, but not limited to, the end-user/s responsible for posting the Material on X.com. We request your cooperation to prevent the further dissemination of class 1 material.

**Executive Manager, Complaints and Investigations Branch
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

Attachments: Notice under section 109 of the Act
Information Sheet

**REMOVAL NOTICE RELATING TO CLASS 1 MATERIAL GIVEN TO THE PROVIDER OF
A DESIGNATED INTERNET SERVICE**

Under section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth)

To: X Corp.

Submitted via X's Legal Requests Submission form: legalrequests.x.com

I am a delegate of the eSafety Commissioner for the purposes of section 109 of the *Online Safety Act 2021* (Cth) (**the Act**).

This removal notice is given to you under section 109 of the Act and requires you to take all reasonable steps to ensure the removal of the class 1 material specified in **Attachment A**.

I give this notice to you on the basis that I am satisfied that:

- A. the material is provided on your service, which is a social media service within the meaning of section 13 of the Act;
- B. the material is, or was, class 1 material within the meaning of section 106(1)(a) of the Act, as the following conditions are satisfied:
 - i. The material is a film or the contents of a film; and
 - ii. The material has been classified as Refused Classification (RC) by the Classification Board under the Classification (Publications, Films and Computer Game) Act 1995 (Cth) (Classification Act)
- C. the Material can be accessed by end-users in Australia, and
- D. the Material is not provided on an exempt service under section 109(1)(d) of the Act.

You are required to comply **within 24 hours** of being given this notice, or within such longer period as I allow if contacted by you with a request for an extension of time.

Section 111 of the Act provides that a person must comply with a requirement under a removal notice given under section 109 of the Act to the extent the person is capable of doing so.

Failure to comply with a removal notice may result in enforcement action, including the commencement of civil penalty proceedings for a civil penalty order of up to a maximum penalty of \$825,000 (AUD) following the end of the period specified for compliance with the Notice. A separate contravention occurs on each day where the material has not been removed within the required time period.

Date: 19 June 2026

**Executive Manager, Complaints and Investigations Branch
Delegate of the eSafety Commissioner**

ATTACHMENT A – the Material for removal

First instance of material	
Service on which the material is provided:	X
Location of material: Our reference: INV-2026-05319	s 7(2)
Description of material:	s 7(2)

Information sheet: Right of Review

Internal review by the eSafety Commissioner or nominee

You have a right to seek an internal review of this decision under eSafety's Internal Review Scheme. An internal review is an impartial review of the merits of a decision. The purpose of an internal review is to consider whether the original decision made was the correct and preferable one.

You must make an application for an internal review **within 30 days** of receiving the notice of this decision. If you intend to seek an internal review but are unable to make your application within 30 days, please email internalreview@eSafety.gov.au.

There are no fees associated with an application for internal review.

To request an internal review, you will need to download and complete the **Request for internal review form** available on eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

Please fill the form out and email it or post a hard copy to eSafety.

Email: internalreview@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** Internal Review
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

For additional information on eSafety's Internal Review Scheme, including the **eSafety Internal Review Procedure** and the **Online Safety (Internal Review Scheme) Instrument 2022**, please visit eSafety's website: www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/internal-review.

External review by the Administrative Review Tribunal

You have a right to seek review of this decision by the Administrative Review Tribunal (**ART**). You can also request that the ART review a decision that has been made under the Internal Review Scheme.

It is recommended that you seek an internal review prior to seeking a review by the ART, however, there is no requirement to do so. You can choose to apply directly to the ART.

The ART is an independent body that can, among other things affirm, vary, or set aside the decision. If the ART sets aside the decision, it may make a substitute decision or remit the matter to the decision-maker to reconsider.

You must make any application for review to the ART in writing. The ART has a form available on its website which you can use.

Applications for review should be made **within 28 days** of being told about the decision.

You must enclose the application fee with your application. If you want to apply for the application fee to be reduced, you can obtain the application form for this from the ART.

The ART website (<https://www.art.gov.au>) has more information. If you have any questions about the ART's procedures and requirements, please contact the ART. Information about how to contact the ART is available at <https://www.art.gov.au/contact-us>.

Requesting a statement of reasons for decision

You may request a statement of reasons for this decision under section 268 of the *Administrative Review Tribunal Act 2024* (Cth). Your request needs to be made in writing **within 28 days** of being told of this decision. To request a statement of reasons, please email internalreview@esafety.gov.au.

Judicial Review

You may also be able to seek judicial review of this decision.

Judicial review does not consider the merits of the decision, and instead considers the legality of the decision, such as whether the decision-maker had power under the relevant statute to make the decision, followed the proper process and exercised the power in accordance with the law.

Should you wish to apply for judicial review of this decision, you may wish to obtain legal advice, as there may be costs involved.

Access to documents

You have a right to seek access to documents held by the eSafety Commissioner under the *Freedom of Information Act 1982* (Cth) (**FOI Act**).

You must apply to the eSafety Commissioner in writing through one of the following options:

Online: using the **Contact Us** form on the eSafety Commissioner's website

Email: foi@esafety.gov.au

Post: **Attention:** The FOI Coordinator
eSafety Commissioner
PO Box Q500
Queen Victoria Building
NSW 1230

When you make your application, you should:

- state that the request is an application for the purpose of the FOI Act;
- provide information about each document to which you are seeking access to enable us to process your request; and
- provide a postal, email or fax address for us to reply to and which we can use to communicate with you about your application.

The eSafety Commissioner's website has more information on how to make an FOI application:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/corporate-documents/freedom-of-information>

Complaints

If you are dissatisfied with the way that the eSafety Commissioner has handled this matter, we ask that you contact us using the [Contact Us](#) form on the eSafety Commissioner's website so that we can try to help resolve any issues:

<https://www.esafety.gov.au/about-us/contact-us>

If you are still dissatisfied, you may make a complaint to the Commonwealth Ombudsman. The Ombudsman usually prefers that your concerns are raised with the eSafety Commissioner first.

There is a Commonwealth Ombudsman office in each capital city. Further information may be obtained at www.ombudsman.gov.au.